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STATE DOCUMENTS

Jun 1977

# BIENNIAL REPORT OF THE ADJUTANT GENERAL STATE OF MONTANA

1 July 1958 to 30 June 1960



State of Montana  
OFFICE OF THE ADJUTANT GENERAL  
Helena, Montana



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October 15, 1960

Governor of Montana

State Capitol

Helena, Montana

Sir:

In compliance with Section 1349, Revised Laws of Montana, 1947,  
I have the honor to submit the Biennial Report of the Adjutant  
General of Montana, for the period 1 July, 1958 - 30 June, 1960.

Respectfully yours,

S. H. MITCHELL  
Major General, AGC, Mont NG  
The Adjutant General



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## BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

### S. H. MITCHELL ADJUTANT GENERAL, STATE OF MONTANA

Born January 13th, 1896, at Williston, North Dakota, and a resident of Montana since birth. Raised on a cattle ranch in Eastern Montana. Owned and operated own ranch since beginning of World War I. Educated in Montana schools but did not attend college or university.

Entered World War I in 1918 and served honorably approximately 18 months and was discharged with grade of Corporal.

Enlisted in National Guard of Montana in 1923 as an enlisted man and was commissioned Second Lieutenant in December 1927.

Served with the National Guard as Company Commander and State Staff Officer until induction in Federal Service in September 1940 with the grade of Captain. Was appointed Director of Selective Service in Montana on September 1, 1942, and was raised in grade to Colonel in December 1943.

Was separated from the AUS in September 1947 and was commissioned Brigadier General, AGD, in August 1947, as Adjutant General of Montana, being first appointed to that position in February 1943 while still on active duty in the AUS. Promoted to Major General 17 May 1955.

In addition to being Adjutant General of Montana, is also serving as State Director of Selective Service commencing under the 1940 Selective Service Law.

Has a family of wife and three daughters, church affiliation -- Protestant.

#### Decorations

Legion of Merit  
Army Commendation Ribbon

#### Service Ribbons

World War I Victory  
American Defense  
American Campaign  
World War II Victory  
National Defense  
Armed Forces Reserve with two  
ten year devices (Over 30  
years service)

# ADJUTANTS GENERAL OF MONTANA

Martin Beem (Territorial)-----	-1867
James H. Mills (Territorial)-----	-1877
C. W. Turner (Territorial)-----	-1887
Samuel R. Douglas-----	1889-1891
H. S. Howell-----	1891-1892
C. F. Lloyd-----	1893-1896
Jas, W. Drennan-----	1897
Chas. O. English-----	1898-1900
R. Lee McCulloch-----	1901-1903
Shirley C. Ashby-----	1903-1904
Adlebert M. Alderson-----	1904-1908
Phil Geenan-----	1909-1920
Charles L. Sheridan-----	1920-1924
Erastus H. Williams-----	1925-1937
John W. Mahan-----	1937-1940
Frederick A. Lange-----	1940-1941
Everett M. Birely-----	1941-1942
Spencer H. Mitchell-----	1943-

POLICIES OF DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY AND DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR  
FORCE RELATING TO THE NATIONAL GUARD

I. DEFINITION

A. National Guard

The National Guard of the United States and the Air National Guard of the United States are integral parts and first line reserve components of the Army of the United States and the United States Air Force. The National Guard of the States and Territories continues to exist and in time of national emergency may be called or ordered into the Army of the United States and the United States Air Force through its National Guard of the United States status. All federally recognized units and elements of the Active National Guard and the personnel of the Inactive National Guard of the several States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico together, constitute the National Guard of the United States.

II. MISSIONS

A. Mission of the National Guard of the United States

The mission of the National Guard of the United States is to provide a reserve component of the Army of the U.S. and U. S. Air Force, capable of immediate expansion to war strength, able to furnish units fit for service anywhere in the world, trained and equipped to:

1. Defend critical areas of the United States against land, seaborne, or airborne invasion.
2. Assist in converting the mobilization and concentration of the remainder of the reserve forces.
3. Participate by units in all types of operations, including the offensive, either in the United States or overseas.

B. Mission of the National Guard of the Several States

The mission of the National Guard of the several states is to provide sufficient organizations in each State, so trained and equipped as to enable them to function efficiently at existing strength in the protection of life and property and the preservation of peace, order, and public safety, under competent orders of the State authorities.

III. COMPOSITION OF THE MONTANA NATIONAL GUARD

A. The organization and units allotted to the several States will be those which are equipped for the accomplishment of the mission of the National Guard, and when taken with the units of the Regular Army and the United States Army Reserve, and the Regular Air Force and the United States Air Force Reserve, will provide the essential forces

required for early mobilization. Within the total allotment, organizations of the proper type will be allotted to each State to enable it to accomplish the Federal and State missions.

B. Units allotted to the State of Montana in accordance with the above policy are listed on page 7 of this report.

#### IV. STATE AND FEDERAL RESPONSIBILITY

##### A. General

The National Guard is an integral part of the Army of the United States and the United States Air Force and its success depends upon mutual confidence between the Federal government and the several states. Such confidence is obtained only by the wholehearted efforts of all parties to maintain an effective National Guard.

##### B. Supply

It will be the responsibility of the Departments of the Army and of the Air Force to clothe, equip, supply and arm the National Guard according to the standards established for the Regular Army and the Regular Air Force.

##### C. Facilities

The division of Federal and State responsibilities is as follows:

1. The states will furnish the personnel, adequate armories, and storage facilities.
2. The Federal Government will furnish the outdoor training facilities.

##### D. Training

Unit training objectives will be to assume that all units will be capable of immediate mobilization and early development for field service. The training of the National Guard will be conducted by the National Guard organizations of the respective States under the supervision of the Chief, Army Field Forces and the Chief, Civilian Components, Branch United States Air Force, in accordance with policies prescribed by the Departments of the Army and Air Force. Period of field training, attendance of personnel at service schools, and tours of active duty will be conducted in the reserve status of the National Guard of the United States and the Air National Guard of the United States. Armory drill training will be conducted in the status of the National Guard of the States.

##### E. State Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment and Headquarters Montana ANG

Within each State, there shall be an administrative staff to be

designated as "State Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment and Headquarters Montana ANG" and which will be organized and federally recognized as a unit of the National Guard. The numbers and grades of officers, warrant officers, and enlisted men within the State Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment will be based upon the strength of allotted National Guard units to the State and, in addition, will provide a suitable number of officers and enlisted men for duties in connection with Selective Service and internal security.

#### F. Instructors

Under policies of the Department of the Army and Department of the Air Force, selection and assignment of qualified instructors is reserved as a function of Headquarters, Department of the Army and Headquarters, Department of the Air Force. The supervision of the training responsibility of the instructors is vested in the Chief, Army Field Forces, and Chief of Reserve Forces, Headquarters, United States Air Force. Personnel on duty as instructors with the National Guard will have no command status with troops or units of the National Guard nor will they be subject to orders of State military authorities. The primary duty of instructors will be to advise and assist responsible commanders in the attainment and maintenance of that state of efficiency of the National Guard units as is prescribed by Headquarters, Department of the Army and Headquarters, Department of the Air Force.

#### G. National Guard Bureau

The National Guard Bureau is charged with administration of approved Department of the Army and Department of the Air Force policies, other than those relative to training, for the National Guard not in the service of the United States. It is further charged with the promulgation of Department of the Army and Department of the Air Force directives and regulations applicable to the National Guard, including those relating to training. It is further charged with the keeping of Department of the Army and Department of the Air Force records pertaining to the National Guard, except for current records in time of war or national emergency.

#### H. National Guard

All policies affecting the National Guard are prepared by the General Staff Committee on National Guard Policy (known as the "Section Five Committee") for action by the Secretary of the Army and Secretary of the Air Force under normal Department of the Army and Department of the Air Force procedure. All regulations to carry such policies into effect are reviewed by the committee.

# MONTANA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD ALLOCATION AND PRESENT STATUS

## I. ALLOCATION

The Montana National Guard is the organized military force of the State, except when ordered into Federal service in time of war. During times of peace, the Governor is Commander-in-Chief of the National Guard and exercises his command through the Adjutant General. The Adjutant General is assisted, during training periods, in the administration of the National Guard of the State by a Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment consisting of 16 officers and 26 enlisted men in the National Guard section and 7 officers in the Selective Service Section, for the Army NG.

## II. DISCHARGES

A. During the two fiscal years covered in this report a considerable number of officers and enlisted men were discharged from the Montana National Guard for various reasons, thereby complicating the progressive training of the units. Discharges were granted for many various reasons, as listed below:

	FY 58	FY 59
Enlist in Regular Service	99	58
Enlist in Reserve Component	26	32
To Accept Commission	22	15
Enter Advance ROTC	5	4
Physical Disqualified	8	16
Rejected NGB	12	5
Minor	14	7
Change of Residence	127	129
Incompatible Occupation	64	213
Continued Absence from Drill	38	71
Fraudulent Enlistment	0	2
Priority induction	10	10
Death	9	4
Other	107	27
Expiration Term of Service	<u>523</u>	<u>555</u>
TOTAL DISCHARGES MONTANA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD	1064	1148
Total Re-enlistments	408	456
Total New Enlistments	<u>634</u>	<u>553</u>
TOTAL ENLISTMENTS	1042	1009

B. The Inactive National Guard was reconstituted and transfers were made in December, 1948. Inactive National Guard status is provided to allow individuals who, for one reason or another, cannot maintain active participation, to revert to an inactive basis but still maintain their connection with the Montana National Guard for potential emergency service.

# PERSONNEL AND ADMINISTRATION

		OFF	WO	ENLISTED MEN	AGGRE- GATE
<b>163d ARMD CAV</b>					
Hq & Hq Trp	Bozeman	17	2	40	59
Aviation Co	Helena	22	1	30	53
<b>Hq, 1st Recon Sq</b>					
Hq & Hq Trp	Culbertson	13	3	53	69
Sep Plt, Hq Trp	Fairview	1	0	25	26
Troop A	Glendive	4	0	78	82
Troop B	Sidney	3	0	36	39
Troop C	Glasgow	3	0	62	65
Troop D	Malta	4	0	53	57
How Btry	Plentywood	4	0	81	85
<b>Hq, 2d Recon Sq</b>					
Hq & Hq Trp	Bozeman	15	4	54	73
Troop E	Havre	5	0	92	97
Troop F	Butte	5	0	58	63
Troop G	Livingston	5	0	56	61
Troop H	Chinook	5	0	62	67
How Btry	Dillon	4	0	52	56
<b>Hq, 3rd Recon Sq</b>					
Hq & Hq Trp	Billings	14	3	60	77
Troop I	Billings	4	0	57	61
Troop K	Miles City	4	1	69	74
Troop L	Lewistown	5	0	47	52
Troop M	Billings	5	0	43	48
How Btry	Harlowton	4	0	35	39
<b>154th FA GROUP</b>					
Hq & Hq Btry	Missoula	14	2	40	56
<b>190th Arty</b>					
<b>Hq, 1st How Bn</b>					
Hq & Hq Btry	Missoula	12	0	64	76
Btry A	Deer Lodge	5	0	48	53
Btry B	Hamilton	3	0	43	46
Btry C	Anaconda	6	0	80	86
Service Btry	Missoula	2	3	53	58
<b>Hq, 2d How Bn</b>					
Hq & Hq Btry	Kalispell	16	1	76	93
Btry A	Whitefish	4	0	51	55
Btry B	Kalispell	5	0	61	66
Btry C	Shelby	5	0	65	70
Service Btry	Kalispell	2	2	58	62
Medical Det	Kalispell	1	0	6	7

PERSONNEL AND ADMINISTRATION-(CONTINUED)

		OFF	WO	ENLISTED MEN	AGGRE- GATE
1049th Engr Co (-)	Polson	2	1	58	61
Sep Plt, 1049th	Helena	1	0	27	28
143d Ord Co	Helena	3	1	52	56
3669th Ord Co	Helena	5	2	66	73
103d Pub Info Det	Helena	1	0	2	3
46th Army Band	Bozeman	0	1	20	21
STATE HQ & HQ DET	Helena	21	3	26	50
TOTAL ARMY UNITS (30 June 1960)		254	30	2,039	2,323



# ROSTER OF ARMY NG OFFICERS AS OF 30 JUNE 1960

## NAME

## UNIT

### Major General

Mitchell, S. H.

State Hq & Hq Det

### Colonel

Benson, William C.

Hq & Hq Trp, 163d AC

Foster, Mayhew Y.

Hq & Hq Btry, 154th FA Gp

McCabe, James J.

State Hq & Hq Det

Neely, James F.

State Hq & Hq Det

### Lt. Colonel

Barker, James E.

State Hq & Hq Det

Christensen, Arvild J.

State Hq & Hq Det

Ellsworth, Edward C.

Hq & Hq Btry, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty

Kendall, Richard C.

Hq & Hq Btry, 154th FA Gp

Kendall, Robert M.

State Hq & Hq Det

Martin, George E.

State Hq & Hq Det

McKinney, Howard A.

Hq & Hq Trp, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC

Mitschke, John J., Jr.

Hq & Hq Trp, 163d AC

Nelson, Howard I.

Hq & Hq Trp, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC

Overturf, Arthur W.

Hq & Hq Trp, 163d AC

Redpath, Don G.

State Hq & Hq Det

Rhodes, Cecil C.

Hq & Hq Btry, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty

Strong, Frank D.

Hq & Hq Trp, 3d Recon Sq, 163d AC

Thode, Harry W.

State Hq & Hq Det

Trinder, Claude R.

State Hq & Hq Det

Weiser, John T.

State Hq & Hq Det

### Major

Agee, Raymond E.

Hq & Hq Trp, 3d Recon Sq, 163d AC

Barfknecht, James F.

Aviation Co, 163d AC

Beley, Ward H.

Hq & Hq Trp, 163d AC

Chrisinger, Raymond G.

Hq & Hq Btry, 154th FA Gp

DeGroat, James R.

Hq & Hq Trp, 163d AC

Dwight, Reuben L.

Hq & Hq Btry, 154th FA Gp

Gilbertson, Carolyn L.

Hq & Hq Btry, 154th FA Gp

Goodwin, Manfred H.

State Hq & Hq Det

Hansen, Christian A.

Hq & Hq Trp, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC

Hansen, Robert W.

Hq & Hq Btry, 154th FA Gp

Hundahl, Maurice E.

Hq & Hq Btry, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty

Huso, Kenneth W.

Hq & Hq Btry, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty

Kalberg, Louis C.

Hq & Hq Trp, 163d AC

Keyes, Robert A.

State Hq & Hq Det

King, James H.

State Hq & Hq Det

Leppink, Gerrit K.

State Hq & Hq Det

McElwain, Hugh P.  
Nybo, Clarence H.  
Sather, Olaf K.  
Saunders, Charles V.  
Sorby, Lyle V.  
Wolcott, Frank S.  
Wcmack, John J.

Hq & Hq Btry, 154th FA Gp  
Hq & Hq Trp, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Trp, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Trp, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Trp, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Trp, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Trp, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC

### Captain

Amsberry, Berton L.  
Anderson, Robert H.  
Antonich, John M.  
Babcock, Harold E.  
Baker, Donald C.  
Baugh, Kenneth J.  
Bechtel, Oscar F.  
Bergman, Alvan D.  
Callen, Joseph F.  
Chernausek, Warren W.  
Conklin, Glenn H.  
Cook, Robert W.  
Dahlgren, Raymond D.  
Duff, Roy M.  
Effing, Gerald B.  
Erickson, Kenneth H.  
Eusterman, George B.  
Fichtler, Helmuth  
Finnegan, Floyd T.  
Frisch, Fred B.  
Fryslie, Harold A.  
Girard, James A.  
Graves, Charles W.  
Gregory, Horace W., Jr.  
Grossman, Raymond A.  
Habeger, John G.  
Hansen, Earl E.  
Harrison, Ben F.  
Hawley, Earl V.  
Hetherington, Thomas C.  
Hove, James G.  
Humphrey, Melvin G.  
Kidder, Hugh G.  
Kincheloe, Philip L.  
Kojancik, Joe J.  
Kramer, George A.  
Larsen, Dean W.  
Liston, John T.  
Liston, William M.  
Lynch, Donald J.  
Marsh, Marshall J.  
Marvin, Charles E.

Trp G, 163d AC  
State Hq & Hq Det  
Btry C, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
Trp E, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Trp, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Trp K, 163d AC  
Trp L, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Trp, 3d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Trp, 3d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Med Det, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
Hq & Hq Btry, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
Hq & Hq Btry, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
Hq & Hq Btry, 154th FA Gp  
Hq & Hq Btry, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
Hq & Hq Btry, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
Hq & Hq Btry, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
Hq & Hq Trp, 3d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Trp, 163d AC  
State Hq & Hq Det  
Aviation Co, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Trp, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Btry A, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
Hq & Hq Trp, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Btry, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
Hq & Hq Trp, 3d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Trp, 3d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Btry, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
Hq & Hq Btry, 154th FA Gp  
Hq & Hq Trp, 3d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Btry, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
Hq & Hq Btry, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
Hq & Hq Trp, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Btry, 154th FA Gp  
143d Ord  
Hq & Hq Trp, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC  
State Hq & Hq Det  
Hq & Hq Trp, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC  
State Hq & Hq Det  
3669th Ord  
Trp A, 163d AC  
How Btry, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Trp I, 163d AC

Mufich, William P.  
 Nardella, Frank  
 Nelson, Harvey H.  
 Nopper, Thomas E.  
 O'Connell, James D.  
 Pfau, Harold J.  
 Popiel, Frank F.  
 Reynolds, Hugh Z.  
 Riggert, William T.  
 Root, James W.  
 Rowland, Richard W.  
 Schledewitz, Ray L.  
 Schwarzrock, James W.  
 Small, Wallace E.  
 Smiley, Earl G., Jr.  
 Sorrell, Raymond C., Jr.  
 Swan, Valentine A.  
 Tyanich, Peter  
 Upshaw, Joseph W.  
 Van Risswick, Anton G.  
 Vogel, George H.  
 Warren, Gilbert V.  
 Watkins, Arthur E.  
 Wedum, John J.  
 Willey, Earl C.  
 Yost, Harold W.

Aviation Co, 163d AC  
 Hq & Hq Trp, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
 1049th Eng Co (-)  
 Hq & Hq Trp, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
 Aviation Co, 163d AC  
 Hq & Hq Trp, 163d AC  
 Hq & Hq Btry, 154th FA Gp  
 How Btry, 3d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
 Hq & Hq Btry, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Hq & Hq Btry, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Hq & Hq Btry, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Hq & Hq Trp, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC  
 Aviation Co, 163d AC  
 Hq & Hq Btry, 154th FA Gp  
 Hq & Hq Trp, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
 Btry C, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Aviation Co, 163d AC  
 State Hq & Hq Det  
 Trp H, 163d AC  
 Aviation Co, 163d AC  
 Trp M, 163d AC  
 State Hq & Hq Det  
 Trp F, 163d AC  
 Hq & Hq Trp, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
 Hq & Hq Btry, 154th FA Gp  
 Hq & Hq Trp, 163d AC

# 1st Lieutenant

Aanes, Vincent G.  
 Anderson, Grover L.  
 Armstrong, David F.  
 Ballard, John W.  
 Blankenship, Bernard O.  
 Bock, Leonard W.  
 Boe, Herbert R.  
 Powdish, John T.  
 Brown, Hugh B.  
 Buker, Emery O.  
 Burke, Robert F.  
 Card, Kenneth B.  
 Carson, Daniel F.  
 Cloninger, Everett E.  
 Dalin, Clayton R.  
 Dart, Elwood D.  
 Davis, John D.  
 Delano, Charles W., Jr.  
 Donner, Donald L.  
 Dube, Paul F.  
 Duffy, James W.  
 Duffy, Richard B.  
 Fairhurst, William A.

Trp F, 163d AC  
 Hq & Hq Trp, 163d AC  
 Trp E, 163d AC  
 Hq & Hq Trp, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC  
 Aviation Co, 163d AC  
 Aviation Co, 163d AC  
 Trp E, 163d AC  
 Hq & Hq Btry, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Hq & Hq Trp, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC  
 Btry B, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Hq & Hq Btry, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Hq & Hq Trp, 163d AC  
 3669th Ord Co  
 Trp F, 163d AC  
 Aviation Co, 163d AC  
 Btry C, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Hq & Hq Btry, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
 How Btry, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
 Btry C, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Btry C, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Aviation Co, 163d AC  
 3669th Ord Co  
 Aviation Co, 163d AC

Fisher, Bruce A.  
 Flint, Billy F.  
 Forsythe, Peter  
 Glover, Dean W.  
 Greenfield, Delbert J.  
 Grieb, Kenneth G.  
 Hanson, Edward L.  
 Harris, Lee C.  
 Harshman, Don P.  
 Harshman, Francis C.  
 Hill, Robert R.  
 Hodges, Donald E.  
 Hoover, Darrell V.  
 Hurry, James J.  
 Johnson, Maynard I.  
 Jones, Raymond J.  
 Jordahl, Henry O., Jr.  
 Keim, Stephen F.  
 Ketcham, Kenneth F.  
 Kjellstrup, Kenneth R.  
 Lee, Ronald P.  
 Linendoll, Leslie V.  
 Lorello, Peter J.  
 Lundquist, Ronald W.  
 Magelky, Bernard J.  
 Maness, James  
 Manley, Willis L.  
 Manseau, Francis P.  
 Marsh, Delbert J.  
 McDonald, Shelby D.  
 McKay, Leslie A.  
 McKay, Robert H.  
 Mills, William T.  
 Moir, William E.  
 Moore, Delbert D.

Morehouse, Gene A.  
 Mosher, Elton L.  
 Neibaur, Frederick C.  
 Nelson, Martin J.  
 Nevin, James R.  
 Nilson, Edward W.  
 Pewitt, Robert A.  
 Previs, Arthur L.  
 Pulis, Richard H.  
 Pulliam, Francis R.  
 Reesman, Kenneth O.  
 Roth, James G.  
 Ruff, Jerome A.  
 Slocum, Robert J.  
 Sorg, William E.  
 Speer, Evan G.

Sep Det, 1049th Eng Co  
 Serv Btry, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Trp K, 163d AC  
 How Btry, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Btry B, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
 State Hq & Hq Det  
 Hq & Hq Trp, 163d AC  
 Btry B, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Trp H, 163d AC  
 Trp H, 163d AC  
 Hq & Hq Trp, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
 Trp M, 163d AC  
 Trp A, 163d AC  
 Aviation Co, 163d AC  
 How Btry, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC  
 Trp K, 163d AC  
 Hq & Hq Btry, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Aviation Co, 163d AC  
 Hq & Hq Trp, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
 Hq & Hq Trp, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC  
 Btry C, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Trp H, 163d AC  
 Btry C, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Hq & Hq Trp, 3d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
 Trp I, 163d AC  
 103d Pub Info Det  
 Btry A, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Hq & Hq Trp, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
 How Btry, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC  
 Trp L, 163d AC  
 Hq & Hq Trp, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC  
 Aviation Co, 163d AC  
 Aviation Co, 163d AC  
 Btry A, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Sep Det, Hq & Hq Trp, 1st Recon  
 Sq, 163d AC  
 Trp C, 163d AC  
 3669th Ord Co  
 Btry A, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Btry C, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Aviation Co, 163d AC  
 Trp E, 163d AC  
 Btry B, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
 1049th Eng Co (-)  
 Trp D, 163d AC  
 Aviation Co, 163d AC  
 Serv Btry, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Trp G, 163d AC  
 Trp B, 163d AC  
 Btry A, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
 Hq & Hq Trp, 3d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
 Btry B, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty

Spurgeon, Allen  
Stallings, Lawrence W.  
Stocker, Ross R.  
Storer, Duane L.  
Strieb, James R.  
Sullivan, Gerald D.  
Sundheim, Stewart D.  
Torgerson, Don B.  
Walsh, Burton K.  
Waugh, William H.  
Williamson, Donald F.  
Wolf, Robert C.  
Wolff, Bernard A.  
Wosepka, Edward T.

#### 2d Lieutenant

Adams, Charles R.  
Alexander, Louis K.  
Bissell, Robert M.  
Bosma, Stephen F.  
Bowers, Robert C., Jr.  
Burbridge, Bradley B.  
Christopherson, Kenneth  
Clinton, Carl E.  
Crumley, Alonzo R.  
Daniels, Frederic R.  
Deffinbaugh, Harold L.  
Dunlop, Lowell A.  
Evans, John M.  
Fischer, Theodore E.  
Foster, Jack H.  
Fowler, Wallace J.  
Heim, Roger E.  
Howard, Harrison J.  
Iversen, Erik R.  
Jensen, Darryl J.  
Jensen, Donald E.  
Johnson, Tim E.  
Korb, August W.  
Kraft, Reinhold J.  
Larsen, Leif C.  
Lynch, David J.  
Manson, Dwayne D.  
Menge, Darrell L.  
Miller, Gerald H.  
Monforton, Donald P.  
Morehouse, Warren L.  
Nathe, David M.  
Omdahl, Derold L.  
Perry, Ronald L.  
Reese, Donald L.

Hq & Hq Trp, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Btry, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
Trp F, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Trp, 3d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Trp F, 163d AC  
Trp G, 163d AC  
Trp B, 163d AC  
Btry A, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
Hq & Hq Btry, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
Trp H, 163d AC  
How Btry, 3d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
How Btry, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Trp, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Trp A, 163d AC

How Btry, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Trp C, 163d AC  
Btry A, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
Trp K, 163d AC  
143d Ord Co  
Btry C, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
Trp E, 163d AC  
Aviation Co, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Btry, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
Trp M, 163d AC  
Trp L, 163d AC  
Trp M, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Trp, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Trp B, 163d AC  
How Btry, 3d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Serv Btry, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
Hq & Hq Trp, 3d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
How Btry, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Trp G, 163d AC  
Btry C, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
Btry A, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
Hq & Hq Trp, 163d AC  
Trp D, 163d AC  
Btry B, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
Hq & Hq Trp, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Trp A, 163d AC  
3669th Ord Co  
Trp D, 163d AC  
How Btry, 3d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Aviation Co, 163d AC  
Trp C, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Btry, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
Trp D, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Btry, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
Trp L, 163d AC

Rhodes, Charles A.  
Riddle, Ralph M.  
Ridgway, Kerry J.  
Sangray, Andrew R.  
Schessler, Robert P.  
Schwartz, Edgar G.  
Simpson, Joe R.  
Smith, Vernal J.  
Spurgin, Lelon E.  
Stefanik, David L.  
Stetzner, Carl J.  
Stevens, Reid E.  
Stockwell, William A.  
Sukin, Jack D.  
Tracy, Gordon M.  
Watkins, Bruce L.  
Watters, Gene H.  
Westall, Thomas S.  
Yaeger, William J.  
Zuern, Edwin F.

Btry B, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
Btry B, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
Trp G, 163d AC  
143d Ord Co  
Hq & Hq Trp, 3d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Btry C, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
Trp L, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Btry, 154th FA Gp  
Trp I, 163d AC  
Trp M, 163d AC  
Btry B, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
Trp I, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Btry, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
Hq & Hq Trp, 3d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Btry A, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty  
Aviation Co, 163d AC  
Serv Btry, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
Hq & Hq Trp, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Aviation Co, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Btry, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty

#### CWO-4

Fry, Walter W.  
Harstad, Adolph L.  
King, Carl H.  
Tillman, Thomas F.

Hq & Hq Trp, 3d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
46th Army Band  
Hq & Hq Trp, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
3669th Ord Co

#### CWO-3

Dahl, John E.  
Fritz, George J.  
Gerleman, Richard L.  
Olson, Elmer O.  
Onslow, Donald R.

State Hq & Hq Det  
3669th Ord Co  
Hq & Hq Trp, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Trp, 163d AC  
Serv Btry, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty

#### CWO-2

Coty, Milton A., Jr.  
Gipe, Gordon A.  
Green, Clare A.  
Isakson, Orville E.  
Lanning, Thomas L.  
Louis, Lyle P.  
McQuirk, John J., Jr.  
Mehus, Alfred P.  
Mills, William R.  
Moore, Benjamin L.  
Morgan, Robert E.  
Nichols, Aldon R.  
Seaman, Robert W.

State Hq & Hq Det  
1049th Eng Co (-)  
Trp K, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Btry, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
Aviation Co, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Trp, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Serv Btry, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
Hq & Hq Btry, 154th FA Gp  
Hq & Hq Trp, 3d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Serv Btry, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty  
143d Ord Co  
Hq & Hq Trp, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Serv Btry, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty

Tillo, Joseph J.  
Wahl, Robert E.  
Watts, Robert R.  
Willems, Frank E.  
Williams, Richard E.

Hq & Hq Btry, 154th FA Gp  
Hq & Hq Trp, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Trp, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Trp, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
St Hq & Hq Det

WOJG

Prill, George J.  
Yetter, Joseph F.

Hq & Hq Trp, 3d Recon Sq, 163d AC  
Hq & Hq Trp, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC

## TRAINING

### I. ARMORY DRILLS

Armory Drills are held forty-eight times per year at local armories. Each drill is of two hours duration and training is conducted in complete uniform and with equipment allotted to the various units. Officers and key Non-Commissioned Officers conduct classes in accordance with the National Guard Training Program covering the same military subjects given to personnel in the Regular Army. The complete training cycle requires three years and equals the basic and specialized training given Regular Army personnel. Most training at Armory drills is conducted in the form of lectures, training films, and practical On-the-Job training covering such subjects as specialist training, motor maintenance, survey, supply, administration, bridge construction, etc. Armory Drills are generally scheduled once each week, four each month, twelve each quarter.

### II. FIELD TRAINING

Field Training is a requirement of the Department of the Army and the National Guard Bureau. Successful training has been held each year since the re-activation of the Montana National Guard. Troops move from their home stations with all clothing and equipment for all of the fifteen day training period. The Federal Government pays the entire cost for housing, feeding, clothing, and training on the same basis as regular army units. The purpose of this training period is to put to practical test all the theoretical training given during the previous forty-eight Armory drills. Training is carefully watched by senior commanders and their staffs, by Regular Army instructors, and by an inspection team detailed by the Commanding General, Sixth Army. All deficiencies are corrected promptly and personnel instructed in the practical way to perform each task. Medical facilities are available at Fort William Henry Harrison at all times to handle any emergency. Personnel too seriously ill or injured are given first aid treatment and then evacuated to the Veterans' Administration Hospital, Fort Harrison, Montana, where the best possible medical attention is provided. The annual summer Field Training encampments for army units were held at Fort William Henry Harrison from 14 to 28 June 1959 and 12 to 26 June 1960. Also, during 1959 the 3rd Squadron, 163d Armored Cavalry conducted their training at Camp Irwin California, 20 March to 5 April 1959. The firing, and training areas provided excellent training for the tankers of the 3rd Squadron.

### III. SERVICE SCHOOLS

As an aid to better training and specialized training for officers and key enlisted personnel, the Army Service School program is open to the Army National Guard. This program is two fold in its results as the participants receive highly specialized training in their branch or speciality and in turn pass on their learning to the members of their unit as instructors.



During the last biennium the number of applications increased sharply, however, the funds to send all applicants were not available. A program of selecting applicants on the basis of the greatest need and net worth to the Army National Guard was adopted to get the most out of the funds available.

Service school attendance for Army National Guard personnel for FY 59-60 was as follows:

ARMY SERVICE SCHOOLS Officers    Enlisted

Fort Knox, Kentucky:

Armored Officer Refresher	1	
Armored Officer Advanced Course	5	
Armored Company Officer Course	12	
Armored Officer Basic Course	10	
Armored Officer Refresher Course	10	
Senior Officer Preventive Maintenance Course	5	
Armor Communication Officer Course	1	
Armored Truck Vehicle Maintenance Course		1
Armored Advanced NCO Course		1
Armor Automotive Supervision Course		1
Armor Radio Maintenance Course		5
Armor General NCO Course		11
Armor Track Vehicle Maintenance Course		13
Turret Maintenance Course		1

Fort Sill, Oklahoma:

Artillery Motor Transport	1	
Artillery Officer Familiarization Course	3	
Artillery Communications Officer Course	1	
Field Artillery Field Grade Officer Refresher	9	
Field Artillery Officer Advanced Course	1	
Field Artillery Battery Officer Course	3	
Field Artillery Officer Basic Course	6	
Field Artillery Officer Communication Course	2	
Field Artillery Officer Refresher Course	1	
Field Artillery Officer Battery Refresher Course	1	
Artillery Survey Advanced Course		1
Artillery Radio Maintenance Course		2
Artillery Communication Supervisor		2
Artillery Track Vehicle Maintenance Course		1
Field Artillery Officer Candidate		1
Special ARNG OCS Course		1

Fort Benjamin Harrison, Indiana:

Finance Officer Refresher Course	2	
Military Personnel Officer	1	
Personal Management Specialist		1

Fort Belvoir, Virginia:

Engineer Officer Basic Course	2	
Engineer Field Grade Officer Refresher Course	1	
Engineer Equipment Maintenance Officer Course	1	
Engineer Equipment Repair Course	2	
Engineer Equipment Maintenance Course		2

Aberdeen Proving Grounds, Maryland:

Automotive Maintenance & Repair Course	5	
Ordnance General Supply Officer Course	2	
Ordnance Officer Refresher	3	
Field Artillery Repair Course		3
Automotive Repair Course		4
Fuel & Electrical Systems Repair Course		8
Ordnance Supply Course		1
Turret Artillery Repair Course		1

Fort Lee, Virginia:

Food Service Supervision	2	
Supply Management Seminar	2	
General Supply Specialist Course		1
General Supply Course		2

Fort Ord, California:

Intelligence School	2	
Ordnance Officer Refresher Course	1	
Automotive Maintenance Helper Course		3
Food Service Cooking Course		8
NCO Academy (Leadership Course)		14

Presidio of San Francisco, California:

Army Area Intelligence	1	
Associate Army Intelligence Company Officer Course	1	
Projectionist Instructor Course	3	1

Fort Leavenworth, Kansas:

Nuclear Weapons Employment Course	3	
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Fort Gordon, Georgia:

Radio Teletype Operator Course		2
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Fort Benning, Georgia:

Infantry NG OCS		6
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	Officers	Enlisted
Fort Rucker, Alabama:		
Officer Fixed Wing Aviation Course	3	
Army Aviation Tactics Course	1	
Rotary Wing Aviation	1	
Fort Mamouth, New Jersey:		
Associate Signal Officer Advanced	1	
Projector Equipment Repair		1
Fort Eustis, Virginia:		
Reconnaissance Helicopter Repair		1
Fort Lewis, Washington:		
Armorer Artificer Course		1
Turret Artillery Maintenance Course		3
Wheel Vehicle Maintenance Course		1
Message Center Clerk		1
Shop Operation Records & Parts Supply		1
CBR Defense Course		1
Tactical Employment Atomic Weapons Course	1	
Refresher Tng in Tactical Employment of Nuclear Weapons	6	
Camp Gary, Texas:		
Aviation Primary Flight Course	1	
Decatur Signal Depot, Illinois:		
Familiarization Avionics Equip Course (civilian status)		1
Fort Holabird, Maryland:		
Intelligence Staff Officer Course	1	
Oakland Airport, Oakland, California:		
6th US Army Civilian Contact Instrument Flying Course	10	
Carlisle Barracks, Pennsylvania:		
Army War College, Regular Course	1	
Asilomar, Pacific Grove, California:		
Asilomar National Strategy Seminar	2	

Naval Medical School, Bethesda, Maryland:

Medical Military Training Course	1	
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Camp Wolters, Texas:

Officer Rotary Wing Qualification	2	
Rotary Wing Aviator (Phase I)	1	

Camp Marby, Texas:

Special Training Course for Helicopter Technicians		1
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UCLA Campus, California:

Special Supply Management Seminar	<u>1</u>	<u>    </u>
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TOTAL ARMY NATIONAL GUARD ATTENDANCE	139	110
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IV. SIX MONTHS TRAINING (ARMY NG)

A. Since 1 April 1957 all individuals enlisting in the Montana ARNG, without prior service and those with technical skills, are required to participate in the six months training program in accordance with the Reserve Forces Act of 1955 (RFA 55). These personnel receive their basic training at Fort Ord, California and the Advanced Individual and Basic Unit Training at an active army service school or with an active army unit.

At the beginning of the biennium the quotas were small and the Montana ARNG was able to fill the majority of them. During FY 60 the quotas were increased and much harder to fill, many of the quotas went unused. As a result of a recruiting drive in the state the last few months of FY 60 most of the quotas were met.

Problem areas result in the fact that the larger quotas are in the winter and spring months when they are the hardest to fill. Attempts will be made to recruit more personnel for these short months to take the load off of the peak months of the summer and fall.

B. The Montana ARNG sent the following numbers of personnel on six months training during the past biennium:

Six Month Trainees--Army National Guard	
FY - 1959-----	318
FY - 1960-----	<u>335</u>
TOTAL-----	653

## REGULAR ARMY INSTRUCTORS

### I. GENERAL--PRIMARY MISSION

The primary mission of advisors with the National Guard is that of advising and assisting in the training, administration and supply of the National Guard organizations or units to which detailed.

### II. SENIOR ARMY ADVISOR

The Senior Army Advisor is the Senior Officer on duty with the Advisor Group and as such is the Commanding Officer of the organization and directly responsible to the Commanding General, Sixth United States Army. He reports specifically to the Deputy Commanding General for Reserve Forces.

Responsibilities of the Senior Army Advisor are to assist and advise the Adjutant General, State of Montana in the training of the Montana National Guard so that they will be capable of meeting mobilization schedules by being prepared to be "Combat Ready" with a minimum of training after mobilization. This readiness is to be accomplished through the medium of informal inspections, advice and assistance to the National Guard. Appoints Boards of Officers to examine Montana National Guard Officers and Warrant Officers who are candidates for Federal recognition and for retirement of waivers and promotion. Appoints Physical Fitness and Efficiency Boards and orders Federally recognized National Guard Officers to appear before such boards. Supervises subordinate advisors through inspections, consultations and policy directives to coordinate a uniform and effective means of improving training, administration, supply and discipline in the National Guard. Inspects new Armory Facilities for Federal approval to house National Guard units already Federally recognized. Determines adequacy of existing armories from annual report of inspection of armory facilities. Protects the interest of the Army and the Federal Government by insuring that the interest of the Army and the Federal Government is consistently maintained through adherence to directives, policies, and regulations. Conducts the annual training inspection of the Montana National Guard Officers Candidate School to assure the maintenance of prescribed training standards. Provides administrative support for all advisor personnel.

### III. ARMY ADVISORS

Advisors act as a representative of the Army Commander and the Senior Army Advisor in their responsibility for the supervision of the National Guard training. Advisor responsibility in regard to such training includes administration and verification of attendance of Federally recognized National Guard personnel at inactive duty training assemblies. Advisors perform other diverse duties within the broad scope of their mission as they individually see the necessity therefore, as requested by National Guard authorities, or as directed by higher advisor authority.

#### IV. PERSONNEL ROSTER AND LOCATION

Name	Duty	Location
Colonel Edward E. Rager	Senior Army Advisor	Helena
Major Harry L. Herres	Signal Advisor	Helena
Captain Warren H. Sadler	Aviation Advisor	Helena
CWO Chester C. Kerstein	Administrative Supervisor	Helena
MSgt (E-8) E. D. Weppner	Senior Enlisted Advisor	Helena
Sgt (E-5) Daniel L. Tippins	Personnel Admin Supervisor	Helena
Sgt (E-5) Eugene S. Hale	Assistant Admin Supervisor	Helena
Sfc (E-6) Floyd Martin Jr.	Track Vehicle Rep Advisor	Helena
Sfc (E-6) Carrol R. Hamilton	Aircraft Maint Advisor	Helena
Lt Col Edward R. Garton	Unit Advisor (163d AC)	Bozeman
MSgt (E-7) Winfield W. Eblen	Asst Unit Advisor (163d AC)	Bozeman
Sgt (E-5) James M. Basta	Asst Unit Advisor (163d AC)	Bozeman
Captain William T. Mahaffey	Unit Advisor (1st Sqdn)	Sidney
Sfc (E-6) Oliver C. Ludlow	Asst Unit Advisor (1st Sq)	Sidney
Major Joseph H. Dunlap Jr	Unit Advisor (2d Sqdn)	Bozeman
Sfc (E-6) Hugh D. Adcock	Asst Unit Advisor	Bozeman
Major Richard H. Morgan	Unit Advisor (3d Sqdn)	Billings
Captain Melvern C. Hughes	Asst Unit Advisor (3d Sqdn)	Billings
Sfc (E-6) Richard G. Cropp	Asst Unit Advisor (3d Sqdn)	Billings
Lt Col John D. Erickson	Unit Advisor (154th FA Gp)	Missoula
Sfc (E-6) Harley F. Nicholson	Asst Unit Advisor (1st Bn 190th Arty)	Missoula
Sfc (E-6) Frederick R. Buck Jr	Asst Unit Advisor (2d Bn 190th Arty)	Kalispell
Sfc (E-6) John P. Wood	Asst Unit Advisor (2d Bn 190th Arty)	Kalispell

## LOGISTICAL SUPPORT - ARMY NATIONAL GUARD

### I. OFFICE OF THE UNITED STATES PROPERTY AND FISCAL OFFICER.

Under authority contained in Title 32, United States Code, Section 708 there is established in each State an Office of the United States Property and Fiscal Officer. A National Guard officer is appointed to be Property and Fiscal Officer, subject to the approval of the Secretary of the Army and the Air Force, and is ordered to active duty to serve in his state. The USP&FO functions under the direction of the State Adjutant General, and complies with National Guard regulations and policies of the Departments of the Army and the Air Force. Federally paid technicians are provided to perform the various administrative, fiscal and supply functions of the office.

An Administrative Assistant in a civilian technician capacity is provided to act in the absence of the USP&FO. To further assist the USP&FO in matters pertaining to the Air National Guard, Assistant USP&FO's have been appointed in the Fiscal, Property and Real Property fields.

The mission of the United States Property and Fiscal Officer for Montana is to receive and account for all Federal property issued for the use of the Army and Air National Guard of Montana and to maintain such records and render such returns as may be required by the Chief, National Guard Bureau and the Secretary of the Army or the Air Force. He is responsible for obligating, accounting, reporting, financial planning and administrative control of all Federally appropriated funds allotted to the State for National Guard use. He is appointed Purchasing and Contracting Officer for the Army and Air National Guard of Montana for all Federal contracts involving the use of Federally appropriated funds. He is appointed Transportation Officer for the State and is responsible for arrangements for transporting National Guard personnel, civilian technicians, supplies and equipment when Federal funds are involved.

He is responsible for financial inventory accounting for all Federal property the value of which exceeded \$52,000,000.00 as of 30 June 1960.

The Annual General Inspections for Fiscal Year 1959 and Fiscal Year 1960 of the Office of the United States Property and Fiscal Office were conducted by inspectors of the Inspector General's Office, Headquarters Sixth U. S. Army and resulted in a rating of "Superior" for both years.

The reorganization of the Montana Army National Guard in April 1959 had a strong impact on the activities of the Supply Division in that excesses generated in deactivated units had to be transferred to other units, returned to the control of the USP&FO, or otherwise disposed of. While the number of customer activities declined, the number of troops to be supplied and serviced was only slightly reduced.

A continued program of reporting and disposing of excess property was followed during the period reported on. Activity in this field was as follows:

	FY 1959	FY 1960
Excess inventory on hand beginning of fiscal year	\$ 92,268	\$ 165,410
Reported for disposition	361,063	755,766
Returned to depots and transferred to other Federal and State agencies	283,388	475,149
Turned over to Property Disposal Officers	46,893	112,995
Year end balance on hand	165,410	186,097

While the dollar value of issues to units as shown below appears to have been greatly reduced in Fiscal Year 1960 as compared to Fiscal Year 1959, the latter figure was inflated by the issue of a number of high dollar value tracked vehicles.

	FY 1959	FY 1960
Dollar value of issues to units	\$7,130,340	\$3,480,104
Inventory on hand in USP&FO stocks	1,197,442	1,444,555

Prescribed changes in accounting procedures saw the droppage from the accounts of the USP&FO of the "In use" or memorandum receipt quantities carried on the Stock Record Cards. This procedure makes the proper and accurate maintenance of unit property records of utmost importance. This change resulted in the necessity for requiring from units special stock status reports on some major items.

During this period National Guard Bureau Equipment Guides were, for the first time, placed in effect. These provide for a reduction of TOE quantities of equipment authorized for National Guard units, based on strength and training requirements. Lt. Col. John T. Weiser of the USP&FO Office was called to active duty at Continental Army Command Headquarters at Fort Monroe Virginia for a period of six months to assist in the preparation of these Equipment Guides.

Aside from receipt of Army Green shade 44 uniforms and accessories, additional quantities of M-41 and M-48 tanks and L-19 fixed wing and H-23 helicopters were received. Major items of equipment on hand as of 30 June 1960 include:

Personnel carrier, M39	27
Personnel carrier, M75	13
155MM towed howitzer	11
105MM Self-Propelled howitzer M7B1	16
4.2" mortar, ground mount	9



Carbine, 30 cal.	1035
Pistol, automatic, cal. .45	484
Rifle, caliber .22	126
Rifle, caliber .30	728
Tank, light gun, M41A1	58
Tank, medium gun, M48	39
Truck, utility, 1/4 ton	235
Truck, 3/4 ton, all types	87
Truck, 2-1/2 ton, all types	202
Truck, 5 ton, all types	30
All other wheeled vehicles	31
Trailer, all types	258
Machine guns, all types	382
Binoculars, all types	169
Radio sets, all types	420
Aircraft, fixed wing	11
Aircraft, helicopters	2

The most critical equipment shortages at this time are the lack of authorized quantities of gasoline trucks, 3/4 ton cargo trucks, 5 ton cargo trucks, armored personnel carriers, 155MM self-propelled howitzers, modern 105MM self-propelled howitzers, 4.2" self-propelled mortars, teletypewriter sets, radar sets and Army aircraft. All of these items are in short supply nationally and are controlled for issue by the National Guard Bureau.

## II. STATE MAINTENANCE OFFICE, ARMY NATIONAL GUARD

The Adjutant General, representing the State Military Department, is responsible for the proper utilization, care, and maintenance of Federal supplies and equipment issued to the State of Montana.

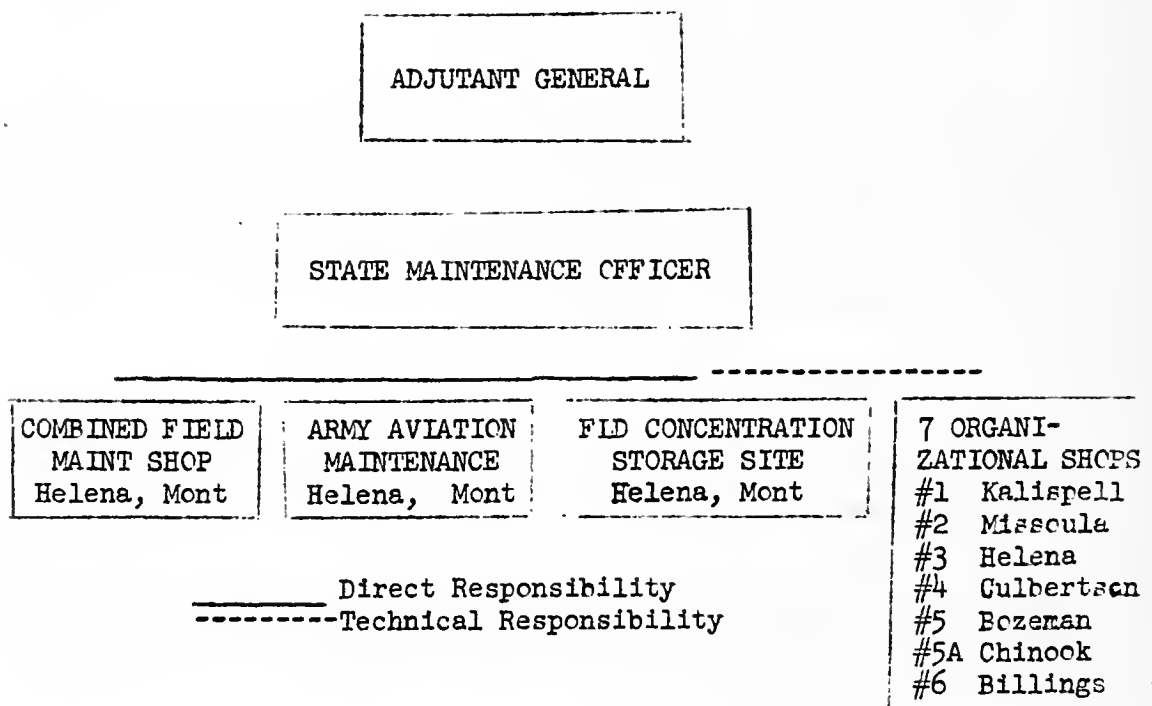
Maintenance is defined as any action taken to keep material in a serviceable condition or to restore it to serviceability when it is unserviceable. Thus maintenance of material includes inspecting, testing, servicing, classifying as to serviceability, repairing, rebuilding, and reclaiming.

The State Maintenance Officer is the Staff Advisor to the Adjutant General on all technical matters pertaining to the maintenance of Federal material in possession of the National Guard, and the full time technical advisor for all Unit and Organization Commanders. The Maintenance Officer is responsible for the promulgation of technical orders and instruction, through command channels, pertinent to organization maintenance.

Personnel of the State Maintenance Office supervise the care, servicing, use inspection, and repair of all Federal (Army) equipment issued National Guard units. They supervise and standardize the establishment and allocation of shops; insure that provisions have been made for the evacuation of unserviceable material that is beyond the repair capability of the unit concerned; insure preparation of, or

instruction of, the proper use and maintenance of equipment, and render all possible assistance in matters relating to maintenance; study requirements and make recommendations for tool loads and other maintenance equipment necessary for the upkeep, repair and conditioning of Army equipment issued to the National Guard; maintain the liaison with the technical service responsible for the replenishment of spare parts and maintenance of equipment beyond the echelon of this headquarters; maintain the liaison with Headquarters Sixth US Army relative to Command Maintenance Inspection and Spot Check Inspection of Army equipment issued to the National Guard.

The Maintenance Branch of the Adjutant General Department is organized as indicated in the Organizational diagram as follows:



Personnel of the Combined Field Maintenance Shop perform field maintenance, command maintenance inspections, spot check inspections, and offer technical assistance and information on all Federal equipment issued to the National Guard; furnish contact teams for technical assistance and maintenance in the field; furnish technical advice and assistance to Unit Administrative, Supply and Maintenance Technicians when required; and serve as instructors for all units of the Montana National Guard on maintenance subjects when requested.

Personnel of the Army Aviation Section perform Organizational and Field Maintenance and offer technical assistance and information on all Army National Guard aircraft issued to the National Guard, furnish contact teams for technical assistance and maintenance in the

field, furnish technical advice and assistance to pilots, and serve as instructors for all aviation sections of the Montana National Guard on maintenance subjects when requested.

Personnel of the Field Training Equipment Concentration Site inspect all equipment prior to receipt for storage and issue, receive all track vehicles, process for storage and perform schedule maintenance in storage including on vehicle material, reprocess all track vehicles and re-inspect prior to issue, including on vehicle material.

Personnel of Organizational Maintenance Shops perform all scheduled organizational maintenance and emergency repairs on organic vehicles. They assist in training unit mechanics in organizational maintenance, records and reports. They conserve spare parts by means of central distribution, operate a collecting point for all unserviceable equipment and provide vehicle storage facilities and supervise MIS of organic vehicles.

A new Combined Field Maintenance Shop was completed in January 1958 at the cost of \$225,000.00. The shop provides all the modern conveniences for maintenance of equipment. Some of the types of equipment maintained and operations performed are as follows:

Wheeled Vehicles	Painting
Tanks	Welding
Dozers	Machining
Artillery	Cleaning and Lube
Watches	Degreasing and Processing
Instruments	Carpenter
Radios	Canvas and Leather
Small Arms	

The new Army Aircraft Maintenance Hangar was completed 1 March 1959 at the cost of \$91,000.00. This hangar provides maintenance and storage facilities for fourteen (14) Army Aircraft assigned the Montana Army National Guard. Type aircraft maintained as follows:

L-19	L-20
TL-19	H-23 Helicopter

Tentative plans have been submitted for an additional 3600 sq ft of floor space to be used for supply rooms, class rooms and office space for the Aviation Company, 163d Armored Cavalry, Helena, Montana.

The Field Concentration Storage Site moved in to those facilities formerly used by the Combined Field Maintenance Shop.

All of the above facilities are located at Ft. Harrison, with the exception of the Army Aircraft Hangar which is located at the Municipal Airport, Helena, Montana.

Recommendations have been submitted to the Chief, National Guard Bureau for construction and location of OMS where present facilities are considered inadequate.

At the present seventy-nine people are employed in the maintenance program.

Manning Table allocations are as follows:

Combined Field Maintenance Shop	38	...
Army Aviation	8	
Equipment Concentration Site	8	
Organizational Maintenance Shops	25	

## STATE SUPPORT

### I. RESPONSIBILITY

Responsibilities of the State of Montana in connection with the support of the Montana National Guard include:

A. The furnishing of personnel for the allotted units by voluntary recruiting methods.

B. Furnishing adequate armories for drill periods.

C. Providing adequate storage facilities for federal property issued the Montana National Guard.

D. Providing proper supervision and administration to include maintenance of records of the units of the Montana National Guard in the office of the Adjutant General.

### II. PERSONNEL

Personnel employed in the office of the Adjutant General of Montana, paid from State Funds, as of June 30, 1960 are as follows:

Maj. Gen. S. H. Mitchell	The Adjutant General
Lt. Col. Richard C. Kendall	Ass't Adjutant General
Lt. Stephen F. Keim	Armory Construction & Facilities Supervisor
CWO Richard E. Williams	Administrative Ass't - Army
Capt. Raymond W. Sanders	Administrative Ass't - Air & PIO
Lawrence B. Heller	Records Clerk - Air
Earl L. Rohrdanz	Records Clerk - Army
Marian C. Kruse	Secretary
Josephine A. Dolin	Bookkeeper
Virginia A. Steckler	Clerk Typist
Rita A. Tenneson	Clerk Typist
David A. Petek	Publications Clerk
Clarence A. Andrews	Custodian - Helena Armory
Keith Meier	Janitor - Helena Armory
Louis W. Schwarz	Custodian - Janitor - Bozeman Armory

Salaries for the State employees listed below are paid from State Funds. However, reimbursement is made by the Federal Government to the State in the amount of 75 per cent of such salaries.

William J. Weiser	Maint. Supv. Ft. Harrison
John E. Milligan	Ass't Maint Supv. Ft. Harrison
Phillip Richards	Utility Repairman - Ft. Missoula
Joseph V. Carson	Plumb. & Maint. Repair. Gore Field
Virgil L. Terry	Carpenter Painter - Gore Field
Norman J. Uhlenberg	Custodian - Gore Field
Roger A. Wadsworth	Utility Repairman - Gore Field
Louis Dabson	Utility Repairman - Gore Field

## III.

STATE APPROPRIATIONS  
Adjutant General Department

These functions being the responsibility of the State, are supported by funds made available from the General Fund of the State by the State Legislature. Expenditure of these monies during the two-year period is as follows:

## ADMINISTRATION

Salaries

	FY 59	FY 60
Office	\$ 40,880.28	\$ 39,460.65
Custodial & Repairmen	8,224.72	25,496.00
Total	\$ 49,105.00	\$ 64,956.65

Operation

Postage	\$ 556.00	\$ 25.00
Stationery, Record Books & Blanks	865.35	563.30
Sundry Office Supplies & Expenses	774.55	612.68
Telephone & Telegraph	11,975.06	14,103.30
Freight, Express & Drayage		3.36
Official Bonds	354.25	379.25
Travel	4,856.17	4,811.66
Auto Expense	379.91	1,084.04
Doctor & Clinic Fees	1,110.50	2,820.50
Uniform Allowances	13,300.00	13,300.00
National Guard Expense	14,556.17	13,095.00
Supplies & Equipment	4,210.58	9,048.79
Subsistence	104.96	40.96
Light & Power	12,715.01	13,390.90
Fuel	19,515.03	23,252.70
Water	1,900.44	2,555.67
Rentals	28,075.00	24,984.25
Legal Publications		133.60
Subscriptions & Periodicals	79.15	69.09
Dues to Associations & Compacts	428.90	488.40
Industrial Accident Insurance	883.45	778.05
Other Insurance	1,921.23	1,808.19
Social Security	2,033.97	2,476.03
P. E. R. S.	2,101.63	2,208.99
Miscellaneous	13.34	798.21
Printing & Binding	1,285.05	
Total Operations	\$123,995.70	\$132,831.92

Capital

Buildings & Attached Fixtures	\$ 1,168.20	\$ 2,943.55
Machinery & Appliances	19.98	1,043.07
Hand Tools & Petty Equipment	33.74	11.01
Total Capital	\$ 1,221.92	\$ 3,997.63

<u>Repairs &amp; Replacements</u>	FY 59	FY 60
Land & Land Improvements	\$	\$ 865.41
Buildings & Attached Fixtures	29.14	8,139.20
Machinery & Appliances	418.00	3,961.76
Hand Tools & Petty Equipment	67.70	424.29
Total Repairs & Replacements	\$ 514.84	\$13,390.66
GRAND TOTAL - ADMINISTRATION	\$174,837.46	\$215,176.86
<u>ARMORIES</u>		
Salaries		
Janitors & Custodians	\$ 11,130.30	\$ 10,275.54
Operation & Maintenance		
Heat & Gas	\$ 13,201.08	\$ 14,665.13
Light & Power	8,257.51	10,760.34
Water	793.83	1,049.65
Janitor Supplies & Expenses	620.85	252.58
Other Physical Plant Expenses	781.50	2,041.17
Industrial Accident Insurance	79.84	
Other Insurance	248.55	
Taxes & Licenses	236.08	304.42
Social Security	281.20	339.13
P. E. R. S.	365.81	302.01
Total Operations & Maintenance	\$ 24,866.25	\$ 29,714.43
Capital		
Land & Land Improvements	\$ 962.95	\$ 3,645.91
Buildings & Attached Fixtures	1,425.00	2,585.33
Machinery & Appliances		533.79
Hand Tools & Petty Equipment	16.07	251.76
Furniture & Fixtures		170.79
Total Capital	\$ 2,404.02	\$ 7,187.58
Repairs & Replacements		
Land & Land Improvements	\$	\$ 36.93
Buildings & Attached Fixtures	10,252.96	8,506.74
Machinery & Appliances	161.23	118.20
Hand Tools & Petty Equipment	33.96	
Furniture & Fixtures	133.76	
Total Repairs & Replacements	\$10,581.91	\$ 8,661.87
GRAND TOTAL ARMORIES	\$48,982.48	\$55,839.42
GRAND TOTAL - ADJUTANT GENERAL	\$223,819.94	\$271,016.28

	FY 59	FY 60
GRAND TOTAL - ADJUTANT GENERAL	\$223,819.94	\$271,016.28
REIMBURSEMENTS TO GENERAL FUND:		
Federal Gov't Share of Service Contracts		52,245.27
Rental Income from Armories		2,378.58
Right-of-Way Payment by State Highway Dept.		<u>1,150.00</u>
Total Reimbursements		\$ 55,773.85
TOTAL COST TO STATE OF MONTANA	\$223,819.94	\$215,242.43

In addition to the appropriations for regular Administrative functions and upkeep of Armories, an additional appropriation of \$200,000 was appropriated for construction of new Armories in the State. Under a joint agreement with the Federal Government, the State pays only 25% of the cost of these Armories and the Federal Government pays the other 75%.

The following is a tabulation of these expenditures to June 30, 1960:

	(Cost to State)
Hamilton Armory (Completed)	\$18,923.78
Whitefish " "	19,020.06
Dillon " "	20,307.17
Billings " "	213.30
Chinook " "	24,649.53
Butte Armory (Just Begun)	694.60
Salary - Construction Supv.	4,500.00
P. E. R. S. for above	<u>59.40</u>
Total for Armory Construction	\$88,367.84



## FEDERAL SUPPORT

### I. GENERAL

Responsibilities of the Federal government in the support of the National Guard include clothing, equipping, supplying, and arming individuals and units. The Federal government also furnishes outdoor training facilities and supervises training. All pay and allowances to individuals for field training, attendance at Service Schools, and armory drill are from Federal funds. Subsistence is furnished to enlisted men at field training and service schools by the Federal government.

### II. SUPPLY AND EQUIPMENT

In addition to furnishing clothing, arms and equipment, the Federal government through the National Guard Bureau, provides for the maintenance of these items. Funds are available for equipment repair, and cleaning and repair of uniforms. In the Air National Guard, where maintenance of aircraft and vehicles is a major problem, a substantial number of air technician personnel is employed on a full time basis, with funds also being made available for necessary full time administrative and supervisory specialists. Each company-size Army unit is authorized to employ on a full time basis an Administrative Supply Technician who records supply and administrative details necessary to the operation of the National Guard unit. Maintenance personnel of the State Maintenance Shop and the Equipment Concentration Site are all paid for by Federal monies. All accounting clerks in the office of the USP&FO are carried on Federal payrolls.

### III. NON DISABILITY RETIREMENT

Public Law 810, which provides non-disability retirement pay for officers and men of the National Guard in the highest grade held by them was approved by the President 29 June 1948.

The act provides an additional incentive to younger men to join the National Guard and remain active, and further compensate older guardsmen who have given many years of service to their country.

The law provides that any person not a member of a regular force, who attains the age of 60 and who has performed satisfactory service in the status of commissioned officer, warrant officer, or enlisted person in the Army or Air National Guard, and who has completed an aggregate of 20 or more years' satisfactory service in any or all of the services shall be granted retirement benefits.

### IV. ARMY TECHNICIANS

A. Section 709, Title 32, U.S. Code authorizes the employment from Federal funds of technicians for administrative accounting duties, maintenance, repair and inspection of materiel, armament, vehicles, and equipment provided for the Army National Guard. Technicians, except female employees in designated stenographic and clerical positions, must be

federally recognized members of the Montana National Guard and must occupy table of organization positions in units appropriate to technician manning table positions they occupy.

B. The following information is furnished regarding the Army Technician Program:

TOTAL FUNDS	
OBLIGATED (SALARIES)	
FY 1959 ---	\$925,250.00
FY 1960 ---	\$891,500.00
TOTAL NO. TECHNICIANS 30 June 1959 -----	179
TOTAL NO. TECHNICIANS 30 June 1960 -----	167

C. During the period covered by this report the Army Technician Program fluctuated downward coincident with the overall reorganization of the Montana Army National Guard to Department of Army current concepts. Late in FY 1959 and the early part of FY 1960 a net loss of 12 positions was experienced in the area of Organizational Technicians. During the last quarter of FY 1960 the National Guard Bureau completed an extensive survey in the area of Maintenance of US Government equipment which resulted in a requirement for additional technicians to support the Maintenance Program at the national level of 85% of total requirements. In FY 1959 the pay schedule of Army Technicians was converted to a biweekly pay system to conform with other Federal conditions.

In FY 1960 the grade structure of Wage Board Technicians was converted from the old 28 grades to a new 15 grade structure now known as NGW type positions. Additionally, Wage Board technicians received three cost-of-living salary increases during the period covered by this report.

#### V. ALLOTMENT OF FUNDS

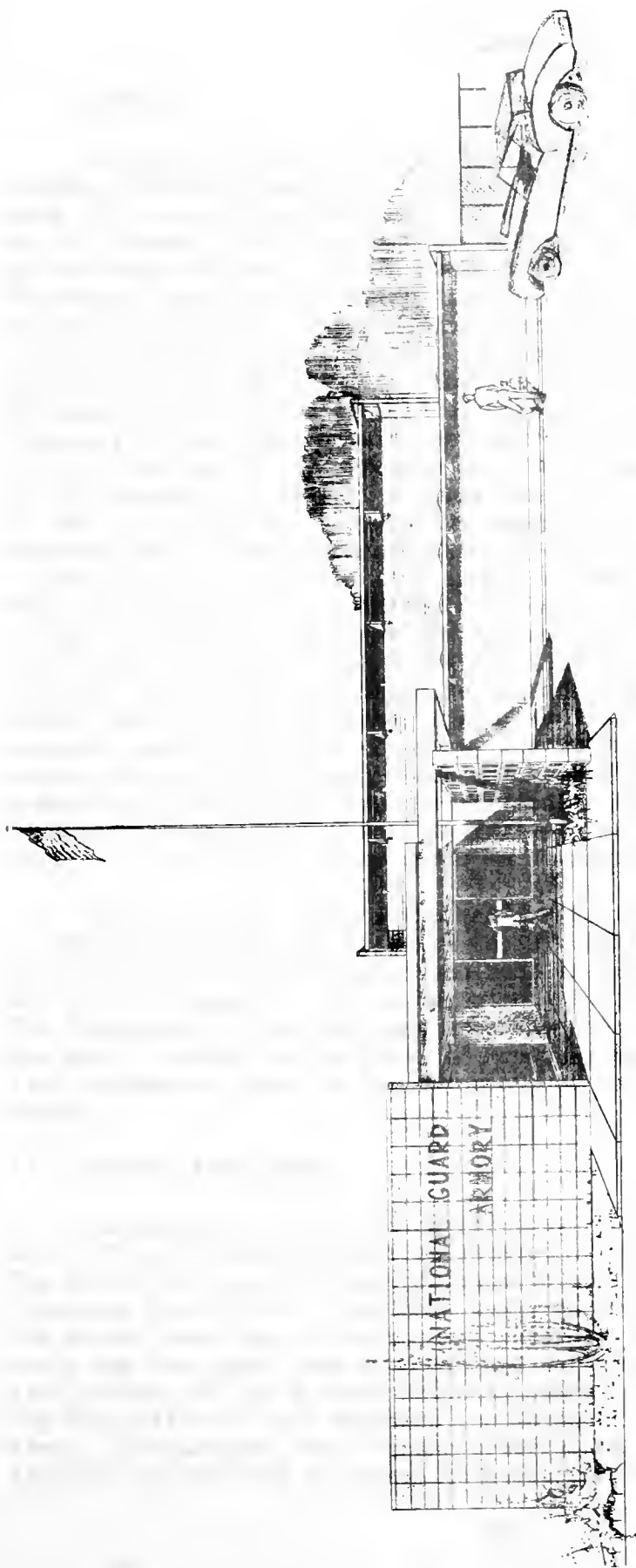
The magnitude of the operation of the Montana Army and Air National Guard and the extent to which it is a source of income to the State of Montana is apparent when it is realized that Federal funds of over eleven million dollars has been expended for its support during the biennium. The Guard therefore is worthy of the whole-hearted support of every community where a unit is located if for no other reason than its being a source of income to the locality.

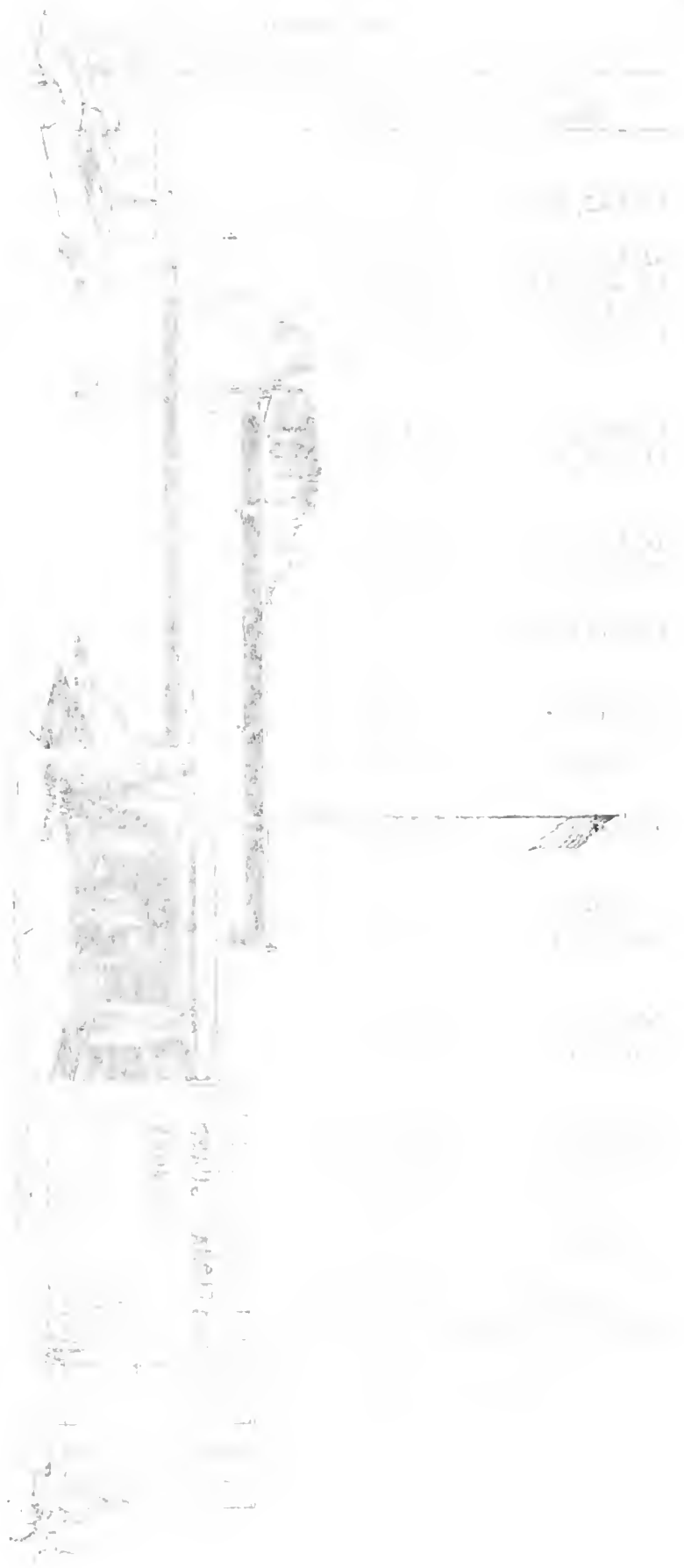
FEDERAL FUNDS EXPENDED IN SUPPORT OF  
MONTANA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD

ARMY NATIONAL GUARD	FY 1959	FY 1960
A. Salaries		
Army Technicians (Civilian Employees)	\$ 924,754	\$ 891,413
Military Personnel		
Training Assemblies (Armory Drill)	869,964	747,765
Service & Technical Schools and		
Supplemental Exercises	110,315	156,841
Annual Active Duty Training (ANACDUTRA)	270,160	260,900
B. Travel		
Civilian Personnel	12,431	16,064
Military Personnel	86,821	36,464
C. Fuels & Lubricants	63,648	77,435
D. Construction of Facilities	154,070	133,937
E. Miscellaneous Operating Supplies	17,673	13,834
F. Equipment		
Purchased	50,195	59,034
Maint & Repairs & Parts	99,620	111,778
G. Transportation of Supplies & Equipment	8,289	15,346
H. Subsistence Unit Training Assemblies and Annual Active Duty Training (ANACDUTRA)	47,675	49,737
I. Operation & Repair of Facilities	60,104	91,608
J. Uniform & Clothing		
Enlisted Personnel	9,714	23,645
Officer Personnel	5,800	6,400
K. Communication Services	3,005	3,621
L. Service Contracts	24,569	25,676
M. Medical Care	5,820	5,800
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$2,824,627	\$2,727,298
TOTAL FOR BIENNIUM	\$5,551,925	

FEDERAL FUNDS EXPENDED IN SUPPORT OF  
MONTANA AIR NATIONAL GUARD

AIR NATIONAL GUARD	FY 1959	FY 1960
A. Salaries		
Air Technicians (Civilian Personnel)	\$ 876,526.86	\$ 939,147.58
Military Personnel		
Unit Training Assemblies	238,903.63	251,550.14
Service and Technical Schools	128,378.65	114,054.83
Field Training	84,660.36	168,220.88
Supplemental Exercises	1,363.95	732.47
B. Travel		
Civilian Personnel	8,361.78	6,730.42
Military Personnel	43,839.92	28,896.35
C. Fuels and Lubricants		
Ground Fuel	5,687.41	5,607.51
Aircraft Fuel and Lubricants	528,580.47	439,512.34
D. Construction of Facilities	89,658.73	596,777.59
E. Miscellaneous Operating Supplies		
Material and Aircraft Parts	52,899.75	43,614.20
F. Equipment	9,444.34	13,966.40
G. Transportation of Supplies and Equipment	19,109.76	12,682.81
H. Subsistence		
Unit Training Assemblies	6,301.18	6,400.00
Field Training	0	6,602.43
I. Uniforms		
Officers	5,900.00	2,550.00
Airmen	51,996.62	5,011.25
J. Service Contract		
Custodial and Security Salaries	19,903.89	26,834.95
Utilities	13,099.76	19,824.92
Capital, Repair and Replacement	6,056.82	5,151.87
K. Communication Services	5,579.30	5,719.04
L. Depot Level Aircraft Maintenance	402,679.42	321,263.12
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$2,598,932.60	\$3,020,850.69
TOTAL FOR BIENNIUM	\$5,619,783.29	





## FACILITIES

### I. ARMORIES

Responsibilities of the State of Montana in the operation of the Montana National Guard is to provide for and maintain armory facilities, both for training purposes and for storage of supplies and equipment. At the present time, units of the Montana National Guard occupy thirteen state-owned armories located at Kalispell, Glendive, Sidney, Miles City, Billings, Hamilton, Whitefish, Dillon, Chinook, Butte, Plentywood, Bozeman and Helena. Two additional armories are proposed for construction at Lewistown and Anaconda. The requirements for armories have been alleviated to a great extent, however, there are still many units of the Montana National Guard in need of adequate armory facilities. The Congress of the United States enacted Legislation to assist the States in the construction of armories on a fund matching basis. This is based on 75% Federal and 25% State shares in the cost of armory construction. In March of 1958, the Legislative Assembly of the State of Montana appropriated an additional \$100,000.00 to match Federal funds for armory construction. Since that time armories have been constructed in Dillon, Chinook, Plentywood, and Butte, with construction of armories anticipated to get underway at Lewistown and Anaconda in the early spring. Many units are located in space which is rented from individuals, cities, or under license to the State by the Federal Government. Some of the State owned, and most of the rental space, is entirely inadequate for efficient assembly and instruction of troop, and it does not provide adequate or secure storage facilities. Some units training in such sub-standard armory space are faced with the difficulty of maintaining a high proficiency in training, as well as finding their recruiting problem multiplied, by not being able to offer an attractive meeting place.

The fact that units of the Montana National Guard have been able to obtain excellent results with their training program is due to the keen interest of individuals concerned as many of the armory facilities are still inadequate. It is the strong desire of the State of Montana, The Department of the Adjutant General, units in the field, as well as the many citizens in the State of Montana, that this armory construction program continue in the interests of local, State, and National Defense.

### II. FEDERAL FACILITIES

Another phase of providing adequate facilities, involve the Annual Active Duty Training Facilities located at Fort William H. Harrison. The buildings were constructed prior to and during World War II, as temporary facilities. They have badly deteriorated since that time, to the extent that many buildings are entirely inadequate or non-usable. A study has been made both at State and National levels to determine the requirements of the Montana National Guard to provide for adequate training facilities at Fort Harrison, to include: barracks, mess halls, latrines, headquarters, and company orderly and supply buildings. Presently, \$123,000.00 has been programmed to begin the initial phase of this

construction, with additional 100% Federal annual funding, anticipated. It is contemplated that the eventual and long range development and reconstruction of Fort Harrison will become a reality in the near future.

A portion of Fort Missoula Military Reservation, including the Target Range Area, is also licensed by the Department of the Army to the State of Montana. This facility is used as armory and storage space for Guard units located in Missoula.

### III. STATE LAND

In 1957 the State of Montana made available to the National Guard 6 acres of land adjacent to Fort William Henry Harrison, Montana. During the past two fiscal years several structures were constructed on this land the cost of which was borne 100% by the Federal Government. These structures consist of a Combined Field Maintenance Shop, Organizational Maintenance Shop Building and a Paint, Oil and Dope Storage Building. All the land in this area was also inclosed by a chain-link security type fence and hardstand was placed where vehicles would be stored outside. The cost of this was also supported by 100% by the Federal Government. These facilities become the property of the State of Montana.

### IV. SERVICE CONTRACTS

For federally owned or leased facilities at Fort Harrison, Fort Missoula and Gore Field, the cost of maintenance and operation of buildings and grounds is considerable. Since the Federal Government has an interest in these facilities, service contracts between the State and Federal Governments have been entered into to provide for reimbursement to the Adjutant General by the National Guard Bureau for 75% of the cost of maintenance and repair of the building and grounds. These contracts were continued in effect during the biennium with only slight changes. The amounts covered by the contracts are as follows:

#### SERVICE CONTRACT EXPENDITURES

<u>Location</u>	<u>FY 1959</u>		<u>FY 1960</u>	
	<u>Federal Share</u>	<u>State Share</u>	<u>Federal Share</u>	<u>State Share</u>
Fort Harrison	\$19,266.70	\$6,422.23	\$19,293.00	\$6,936.91
Fort Missoula	\$ 3,919.81	\$1,306.60	\$ 3,897.20	\$1,299.07
Great Falls	\$24,470.87	\$8,156.96	\$29,818.66	\$9,939.55
Army Aviation	\$ 394.15	\$ 131.38	\$ 1,166.41	\$ 388.80
Billings	\$ 988.21	\$ 329.40	\$ 1,319.69	\$ 439.90

Note: Army Aviation Contract for 1959 became effective 1 March 1959 thus the small amount of expenditures.

Note: Fort Harrison Contract for 1960 limited Federal Share to amount shown. Expenditures exceeded contract amount. Therefore, State expenditures exceeds the 25% amount.



PRESENT ARMORY POSSESSING

<u>UNIT AND LOCATION</u>	<u>TYPE OF FACILITY</u>	<u>ACQUISITION</u>
State Hq & Hq Detachment--Helena	Armory Building	State Owned
Headquarters Troop, 163d AC--Bozeman	Armory Building	State Owned
Aviation Company, 163d AC--Helena,	Ft William H Harrison	Licensed to State by DA
Headquarters Trp, 1st Sqdn, 163d AC--Culbertson	Armory Building Federal Office Bldg	Rented from School District
Sep Det Hqs Trp 1st Sqdn, 163d AC--Fairview	Civic Center Garage	Rented from City Rented from individual
Trp A, 163d AC--Glendive	Armory Building	State Owned
Trp B, 163d AC--Sidney	Armory Building	State Owned
Trp C, 163d AC--Glasgow	Civic Center	Rented from City
Trp D, 163d AC--Malta	Civic Center Motor Veh Storage Bldg	Rented from City State Owned
How Btry, 1st Sqdn, 163d AC--Plentywood	Civic Center	Rented from City
Hqs Trp, 2d Sqdn, 163d AC--Bozeman	Armory Building	State Owned
Trp E, 163d AC--Havre	Armory-Gymnasium	Rented from College
Trp F, 163d AC--Butte	Warehouse	Rented from Individual
Trp G, 163d AC--Livingston	Civic Center	Rented from City
Trp H, 163d AC--Chinook	Armory Building	State Owned
Tow Btry, 2d Sqdn. 163d AC--Dillon	Armory Building	State Owned

Engineers Trp, 3d Bn, 163d AC--Billings	Armory Building	State Owned
Trp I, 163d AC--Billings	Armory Building	State Owned
Trp K, 163d AC--Miles City	Armory Building	State Owned
Trp L, 163d AC--Lewistown	Civic Center	Rented from City
Trp M, 163d AC--Billings	Armory Building	State Owned
How Btry, 3d Sqdn, 163d AC--Harlowton	Motor Veh Storage Bldg	State Owned
3669th Ord Co (DS)--Helena	Ft Wm H Harrison	Licensed to State by DA
103d Ord Co (DAS)--Helena	Ft Wm H Harrison	Licensed to State by DA
1049th Engr Co (-)--Polson	Warehouse	Rented from Individual
Sep Det, 1049th Engr Co--Helena	Ft Wm H Harrison	Licensed to State by DA
46th Army Band--Bozeman	Armory Building	State Owned
Headquarters, 154th FA Gr--Missoula	Dept of Army Building, Fort Missoula	Licensed to State by DA
Hqs Btry 1st How Bn 190th Arty--Missoula	DA Building, Fort Missoula	Licensed to State by DA
Btry A 1st How Bn 190th Arty--Deer Lodge	City Pavilion	Rented from City
Btry B 1st How Bn 190th Arty--Hamilton	Armory Building	State Owned
Btry C 1st How Bn 190th Arty--Anaconda	Garage	Rented from Individual
Svc Btry 1st How Bn 190th Arty--Missoula	DA Building Fort Missoula	Licensed to State by DA
Hqs Btry 2d How Bn 190th Arty--Kalispell	Armory Building	State Owned

Btry A 2d How Bn 1900th Arty--Whitefish	Armory Building	State Owned
Btry B 2d How Bn 1900th Arty--Kalispell	Armory Building	State Owned
Btry C 2d How Bn 1900th Arty--Shelby	Warehouse	State Owned (rented)
Service Battery 2d How Bn 1900th Arty--Kalispell Motor Veh Storage Bldg		State Owned
Med Det 2d How Bn 1900th Arty--Kalispell	Armory Building	State Owned
103d Public Information Det--Helena,	Ft Wm H Harrison	Liscensed to State by IA

# CONSTRUCTION

<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>TYPE OF FACILITY</u>	<u>FY</u>	<u>STATE SHARE</u>	<u>FEDERAL SHARE</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
Chinook	Cne unit Armory Building	1959	\$ 20,884.50	\$ 62,653.50	\$83,358.00
Dillon	Cne unit Armory Building	1959	\$ 20,974.00	\$ 62,922.00	\$83,896.00
Butte	Cne unit Armory Building	1960	\$ 22,676.50	\$ 66,229.50	\$88,306.00
Plentywood	Cne unit Armory Building	1960	\$ 20,181.99	\$60,545.98	\$80,727.97
Culbertson	Organizational Maintenance Shop	1960		\$ 20,118.50	\$20,118.50
Billings	Paint, Oil, and Dope Storage Bldg	1959		\$ 9,775.00	\$ 9,775.00
Helena	Paint, Oil, and Dope Storage Bldg	1960		\$ 2,776.00	\$ 2,776.00
Missoula	Erection of Chain Link Security Fence and Hardstand-OMS Site	1960		\$ 4,497.73	\$ 4,497.73
Bozeman	Erection of Chain Link Security Fence and Hardstand-OMS Site	1960		\$ 7,901.55	\$ 7,901.55
Total Expenditures Fiscal Year 1959 by the State of Montana					\$ 41,858.50
Total Expenditures Fiscal Year 1959 by the Federal Government					\$125,575.50
Total Expenditures Fiscal Year 1959					\$167,434.00
Total Expenditures by the State of Montana Fiscal Year 1960					\$ 42,258.49
Total Expenditures by the Federal Government Fiscal Year 1960					\$171,844.26
Total Expenditures Fiscal Year 1960					\$214,102.75
TOTAL EXPENDITURES FISCAL YEAR 1959 - and 1960.					\$382,583.75

## THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD

### I. MISSION

A. The Montana Air National Guard located at Great Falls International Airport consists of the 120th Fighter Group (Air Defense) whose mission is training to achieve an all-weather operational readiness capability that will put 50% of our aircraft and crews airborne combat ready within two hours after being alerted. The organization at present is equipped with F-89J "Scorpion" all-weather fighter interceptor aircraft which have a nuclear weapon capability. These aircraft are considered first line aircraft capable of meeting Air Defense Command requirements for an all-weather interceptor.

B. This organization, although a reserve unit, is considered an essential part of the Air Defense of the United States and the goal of all training is to further increase the effective capability of the Group.

C. At present, the Group has a capability of meeting its mission with 20 combat ready crews and 10 training crews.

### II. GROWTH

A. Since 1958, the Montana Air National Guard has achieved and maintained 90% of its authorized strength. The following statistics indicate the comparative growth of the units during the past biennium:

(1) On 1 July 1958, strength was as follows:

	<u>OFF</u>	<u>WO</u>	<u>AMN</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
Hq, 120th Ftr Gp	12	0	38	50
120th ABRON	12	1	233	246
120th CAMRON	6	1	285	292
186th Ftr Intcp Sq	46	0	19	65
120th USAF Dispensary	5	0	25	30
TOTAL	81	2	600	683

(2) On 30 June 1959, strength was as follows:

	<u>OFF</u>	<u>WO</u>	<u>AMN</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
Hq, 120th Ftr Gp	13	0	40	53
120th ABRON	13	2	262	277
120th CAMRON	8	1	351	360
186th Ftr Intcp Sq	59	0	24	83
120th USAF Dispensary	9	0	26	35
TOTAL	102	3	703	808

(3) On 30 June 1960, strength was as follows:

	<u>OFF</u>	<u>WO</u>	<u>AMN</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
Hq, 120th Ftr Gp	13	0	41	54
120th ABRON	13	2	273	288
120th CAMRON	9	1	350	360
186th Ftr Intcp Sq	58	0	24	82
120th USAF Dispensary	10	0	30	40
TOTAL	103	3	718	824

B. Facilities have increased by the addition of a rocket storage building, two - stall addition to Motor Vehicle Shop, addition to Paint, Oil and Dope building, 50,000 gallon increase to Fuel Storage and a new \$400,000 Operations and Training building which includes a new, modern mess kitchen and dining hall and a most modern Medical Dispensary. At present, the main runway is under construction increasing its length from 7,700 ft. to 9,000 ft. of paved runway which will make it one of the finest runways on a municipal airport in the Northwest.

C. The amount of equipment for support has increased a great deal in vehicles and ground powered equipment.

### III. FUTURE

A. The future as to aircraft can never be forecast as the requirement in this fast moving, modern age are continually changing. However, it appears that we will be on the first team of Air Defense for some time to come.

B. As these new facilities and equipment increase, it is only natural that the cost of operating increases requiring a like increase in service contract funds. A comparable estimate of federal and state funds expended based on an estimated \$2,600,000 annual expenditure by the ANG in Great Falls area and state funds of service contract, shows a ratio of over \$425 federal funds expended for each \$1 of state funds expended.

### IV. TRAINING

A. The Air National Guard is authorized 48 training periods each year. During the year the Air National Guard holds their training periods on Saturdays and Sundays. Credit is given those attending for two normal armory assemblies for each day attending drill. This system proved to be very satisfactory in attendance and allowed increased training of personnel of the units. Greater stress was placed on specialist training. Mess personnel prepare noon-day meals for those personnel attending the weekend training periods. This also provides a greater participation of flying personnel in meeting their yearly requirements.

B. Since the return from active federal service in 1952, the Air National Guard has sent quite a number of pilot trainees to the Air Force Pilot training program. Since the conversion to all-weather aircraft in 1956, the Air National Guard now has a requirement for Radar-Observer personnel, and have sent a number of applicants to the Air Force for training.

C. The Air National Guard conducts their field training out of state in most cases, however due to inadequate facilities for the unit aircraft (F-89-J) the National Guard Bureau has indicated that Air Guard units will be training more and more at their home stations. During 1959, the Air National Guard went to Casper, Wyoming 28 June to 12 July 1959, and at Great Falls, Montana 12 to 26 June 1960.

D. Air Force Service School Attendance by Members of the Montana Air National Guard was as follows for Fiscal Years 1959 - 1960

CHANUTE AFB, ILLINOIS

Officer      Airmen

Electronics Instrument Trainer Specialist		1
Aircraft Electrical Repairman		1
Instrument Repair Technician		1

SHEPPARD AFB, TEXAS

Aircraft Maintenance Technician		3
Jet Engine Mechanic		4
Jet Engine Technician		2
Communication Center Specialist		1
Statistical Specialist		1

FORT SLOCUM, NEW YORK

Information Officer	1	
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MAXWELL AFB, ALABAMA

Squadron Officer School	1	
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LOWRY AFB, COLORADO

Weapons Mechanic		1
Munitions Specialist		1
Weapons Control Systems Mechanic		15
Guidance Systems Mechanic		6
Armament Systems Officer	1	
Guidance Systems Technician		1
Firefighter		1

KEESLER AFB, MISSISSIPPI

Air Electronics Officer	1	
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BROOKS ARMY MEDICAL CENTER, TEXAS

Management of Mass Casualties	1	
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LACKLAND AFB, TEXAS

Officer Preflight	11	
Airman Personnel Records		6

RANDOLPH AFB, TEXAS

Flight Surgeon Refresher Course	1	
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<u>AMARILLO AFB, TEXAS</u>	<u>Officer</u>	<u>Airmen</u>
Mechanization of Base Supply Accounting	1	1
Aircraft Mechanic		2
Organizational Supply Supervisor		2
Supply Officers Course	1	
<u>CHARLOTTESVILLE, VIRGINIA</u>		
Judge Advocate General Refresher Course	1	
<u>CINCINNATI, OHIO</u>		
Jet Engine Technician Accident Investigation Course	1	
<u>WALTER REED ARMY HOSPITAL</u>		
Ophthalmic Pathology Course	1	
Prosthodontic Course	1	
Symposium on Current Surgical Practices	1	
<u>WILLIAMS AFB, ARIZONA</u>		
NCO Preparatory School		1
<u>BEAUMENT ARMY HOSPITAL</u>		
Surgery in Acute Trauma	1	
<u>GUNTER AFB, ALABAMA</u>		
Dental Lab Specialist		1
Basic Orientation Course for Officers of the Medical Service	5	
Administration Specialist Course		1
<u>INDIAN HEAD, MARYLAND</u>		
Explosive Ordnance Disposal		2
<u>FORBES AFB, KANSAS</u>		
F & O Maintenance		1
<u>JAMES CONNALLY AFB, TEXAS</u>		
Primary Navigator Training (Officer)	9	
Radar Interceptor Officer Course	10	
<u>GREAT FALLS, MONTANA</u>		
Home Station Transition (Pilot)	2	



ELLINGTON AFB, TEXASOfficersAirmen

ANG Jet Instrument School

15

KIRTLAND AFB, NEW MEXICO

NCO Preparatory School

1

MC CLELLAN AFB, CALIFORNIA

NCO Preparatory School

1

## V. ENLISTMENTS AND DISCHARGES

The following charting shows the total enlistments and discharges for the Montana Air National Guard for fiscal years 1959 and 1960:

DISCHARGES

	FY 59	FY 60
Excessive Absence	19	22
Incompatible Occupation	11	15
Change of Permanent Residence	25	34
Enlistment in Regular Forces	14	15
Failure to re-enlist (ETS)	10	26
Unfitness	2	3
Physical Disability	1	0
Enlist in Army National Guard	1	0
Induction	0	6
To Accept Commission	0	5
Death	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>
TOTAL DISCHARGES MONTANA AIR NATIONAL GUARD	83	127
TOTAL ENLISTMENTS	189	136

# VI. ROSTER OF AIR N. G. OFFICERS AS OF 30 JUNE 1960.

## NAME

## UNIT

### COLONEL

Clarke, William H

Headquarters, Montana ANG

### LIEUTENANT COLONEL

Dardis, Robert L

120th Fighter Group (AD)

Edberg, Rolland E

120th Fighter Group (AD)

Schrammeck, Donald R

120th Fighter Group (AD)

Young, Rodger D

120th Fighter Group (AD)

### MAJOR

Coeffield, Thomas C

120th Air Base Squadron

Dalquist, Kenneth R

186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron

Devine, Joseph R

120th Air Base Squadron

Donaldson, Walter R

120th Fighter Group (AD)

Franken, Norman A

120th USAF Dispensary

Gemberling, Edwin L

120th Fighter Group (AD)

Gerlach, William B

120th USAF Dispensary

Gremaux, Leonard A

186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron

Hanson, Clifford E

120th Air Base Squadron

Judge, Joseph P

186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron

Morris, Earl D

186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron

Murphy, Francis J

Headquarters, Montana ANG

Sherman, Robert B

186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron

Svingen, Perry N

Headquarters, Montana ANG

Whalen, Emmett J

120th Fighter Group (AD)

Wilhelm, Paul J

120th USAF Dispensary

### CAPTAIN

Aiken, James E

186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron

Annala, Andrew A

186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron

Annala, Robert J

186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron

Bredow, Herbert E

186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron

Buley, Charles A

120th Consolidated Aircraft Maint Sq

Burditt, Donald J

120th Air Base Squadron

Campbell, Robert L

186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron

Chovanak, Clement P

120th Air Base Squadron

Christofferson, Alfred P

186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron

Cunningham, Edwin L

186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron

Dalry, Norman C

120th Consolidated Aircraft Maint Sq

Dorrance, George A

120th Air Base Squadron

Enloe, Larry C

120th Air Base Squadron

Fox, David W

120th Fighter Group (AD)

Gardner, Raymond A

120th USAF Dispensary

Hadford, Wendell D

120th Fighter Group (AD)

Hammer, Donald G  
 Hommas, Warren L  
 Larsen, Dirk K  
 Mehring, Donald V  
 Morgan, Robert F  
 Olson, Henry S  
 Peterson, Ralph C  
 Peterson, Walter F  
 Reinke, Frederick W  
 Rognaldson, Allan W  
 Samuels, Glen A  
 Sanders, Raymond W  
 Sheetz, Hugh H  
 Smith, Donald S  
 Souder, Roy, Jr  
 Strobe, Philip W  
 Tanberg, Rex W  
 Taylor, George L  
 Woods, William D

120th USAF Dispensary  
 120th Air Base Squadron  
 120th Fighter Group (AD)  
 120th Consolidated Aircraft Maint Sq  
 120th USAF Dispensary  
 120th Consolidated Aircraft Maint Sq  
 120th Air Base Squadron  
 120th Fighter Group (AD)  
 120th Fighter Group (AD)  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 120th Consolidated Aircraft Maint Sq  
 120th Air Base Squadron  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 120th Consolidated Aircraft Maint Sq  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron

#### 1ST LIEUTENANTS

Anderson, Irene E  
 Belyea, Edward A  
 Campbell, Robert L  
 Cogswell, Edward B, Jr  
 Earll, John A  
 Hansen, John L  
 Higgins, Florian C  
 Jones, Paul E  
 Kantola, Kenneth K  
 Kritzer, Donald L  
 Kozich, George J  
 Liddle, Robert K  
 Lippert, Robert K  
 Martinson, Ronald H  
 Maxwell, Paul N  
 McAdams, John A  
 O'Brien, Richard S  
 Olson, Donald L  
 Richter, William R

120th USAF Dispensary  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 120th Air Base Squadron  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
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 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 120th USAF Dispensary  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron

#### 2ND LIEUTENANTS

Anderson, Robert J  
 Bear, Howard J  
 Braig, Jacob J  
 Brown, Whitney P  
 Cawlfild, George E  
 Chenoweth, Joe E  
 Crum, Arthur G

186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
 186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron

Garry, Thomas T  
Hovland, Donald G  
Jackson, David L  
Johnson, Bruce M  
Johnson, John F  
Lovchik, Philip D  
McDermott, Patrick C  
Melvin, Paul M  
Ness, Donald L  
Nett, Gene A  
Olson, John K  
Potter, Kim S  
Rothwell, John A  
Sanberg, Ernest A  
Sartain, Russell L  
Schmidt, Albert O  
Sowold, Donald B  
Stanton, Lynn M  
Sutherland, Sidney A  
Wickham, Kenneth W  
Windels, Burchard J

#### WARRANT OFFICERS

Gruenhagen, Robert W  
Kaste, William G  
Payne, James M

186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
120th Fighter Group (AD)  
186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
120th Air Base Squadron  
120th Air Base Squadron  
186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
120th Fighter Group (AD)  
120th Consolidated Aircraft Maint Sq  
186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
120th Consolidated Aircraft Maint Sq  
186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron  
186th Fighter Interceptor Squadron

120th Consolidated Aircraft Maint Sq  
120th Air Base Squadron  
120th Air Base Squadron

## VII. REGULAR AIR FORCE ADVISER STAFF

A. The mission of the Air Force Adviser Staff is to assist the Commander of the Montana Air National Guard in a program designed to build and maintain a unit possessing the highest degree of operational capability. In accomplishing this mission, Air Force Adviser personnel direct their efforts primarily toward assisting the Commander in his training program which is based on Air Force policies and directives, and providing technical and administrative assistance when such is requested by Guard personnel.

B. On 1 July 1960, the parent organization of the Air Force Advisory staff was changed from the 2322d Instructor Squadron, Hamilton Air Force Base, California, to the 29th Air Division, Malmstrom Air Force Base, Montana. This change was made in conjunction with Air Force policy of assigning Air National Guard units directly to parent commands.

C. Subsequent to the issuance of the last Biennial Report, the advisory staff has been reduced in number to two officers and two non-commissioned officers. The high level of productivity and combat ready capability demonstrated by members of the Montana Air National Guard have, to a large extent, made this staff reduction possible.

### Major Gerald B. Bliss 35518A Air Force Senior Advisor

Major Bliss assists the unit commander in determining the state of operational readiness and advises him on the preparation of regulations pertaining to the operation of aircraft. He acts as liaison between the unit commander and appropriate Air Force agencies. Upon request of the unit commander, the Senior Air Force Advisor provides Air Force technical advisors to conduct technical, administrative and general military training for Air National Guard personnel. Major Bliss also acts as a voting member on the Flying Evaluation Board, the Standardization Board, and the Aircraft Accident Investigation Board. He keeps the Air Force Commander advised, through periodic reports on progress toward operational readiness, conduct of training assemblies, general condition of unit relative to logistics and competence of leadership and the quality of command as it affects training supervision.

### Captain John K. Maher 45775A Air Force Advisor

Captain Maher instructs Montana Air National Guard radar observers and pilots in airborne radar interception in accordance with Air Force training directives. He administers tactical evaluation checks to Air Guard air crews to determine eligibility for interceptor air crew qualification and participates in Air Defense exercises as well as regularly scheduled training flights with Air National Guard interceptor pilots. In addition to the above duties, Captain Maher is responsible for the administration of the Air Force testing program for the unit, and acts, also, as Air Force Senior Advisor in the absence of that officer.

M/Sgt Harvey C. Holland AF19018106 Air Technical Advisor

M/Sgt Holland assists the Montana Air National Guard personnel supervisor in interviewing, classifying and counseling officers and airmen. He audits personnel records and reports, assists in the interpretation of Air Force regulations, and administers tests in various career fields.

M/Sgt William H. Minor AF13033981 Air Technical Advisor

M/Sgt Minor assists Montana Air National Guard maintenance personnel in repair and maintenance problems and evaluates the maintenance functions of the unit for the Senior Advisor. M/Sgt Minor also assists in administering career field tests and airmen qualification examinations.

VIII. GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES

A. Federal responsibilities in support of the Air National Guard include furnishing the following items:

1. All supplies, parts and equipment necessary to operation of the Air National Guard and accomplishment of its mission.
2. All pay for the civilian personnel employed to support the operation.
3. All military pay and allowances and subsistence for unit training assemblies, field training, supplemental training exercises and active duty in connection with service or technical school.
4. Transportation of personnel and equipment involved in federally authorized movement or travel.
5. Uniforms and other special clothing required in performance of military duties.
6. Communication facilities necessary for flight service, telephone service for attached United States Air Force personnel and TWX facilities.
7. It has also been the policy of the Federal Government to construct at Federal expense runways, hangars, shops, warehouses and administrative office space where the state is unable to provide adequate facilities.

IX. AIR TECHNICIAN AND AIR ADMINISTRATION

A. The following information is furnished regarding the Air Technician Detachment:

	<u>TOTAL WAGES PAID</u>	<u>AVERAGE MONTHLY SALARY</u>	<u>AVERAGE NO. EMPL PER MONTH</u>
FY 1959	\$876,526.86	\$443.20	162
FY 1960	\$939,147.58	\$463.85	165

B. During the period of this report the Air Technician Detachment was increased in size coincident with the requirement to perform 14 hour per day runway alert for Air Defense. This requirement was terminated on 30 June 1960. During the period, Army-Air Force Wage board type employees received one cost of living wage increase.

## MONTANA MILITARY ACADEMY

The Montana Military Academy is now in its fourth year, having been organized in March, 1957. During this period, ninety-four (94) cadets have enrolled in the school with forty-eight (48) successful graduates and twenty-one (21) currently enrolled.

The students receive instruction in a course prescribed by the National Guard Bureau and prepared by the US Army Infantry School. The course parallels that taught in the special Army National Guard Schools conducted by the active Army. In addition, the Cadets are required to give instructions in their home unit, as well as, function in positions that will further develop their leadership. The uniform prescribed for Cadets of the Montana Military Academy is worn by them during assemblies at their home station.

The program of instruction is designed to be taught at two ANACDUTRA periods (Summer Camp) of one hundred and eight (108) hours of scheduled instruction in each period, plus, four week-end assemblies conducted at Helena. The week-end assemblies consist of twelve (12) hours of scheduled instruction, conducted from 1300 on Saturday until 1430 on Sunday. The instruction is given by qualified officers, who have demonstrated ability as instructors and in most cases are specialists in the fields in which they instruct.

Applicants may be Warrant Officers or enlisted men, who are qualified by reason of meeting the minimum standards as set forth in NGR 46, plus receiving the recommendation of Commanders and a screening board appointed to interview applicants. The application must include Military and Civilian history, as well as, a current physical examination and character references from at least two people not connected with the National Guard.

### ROSTER OF 59-60 CLASS #3

Crumley, Alonzo R	Hq & Hq Btry, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty
Daniels, Frederic R	Troop M, 3rd Recon Sq, 163d AC
Iversen, Erik R	Troop G, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC
Manson, Dwayne D	3669th Ord Co (DS)
Menge, Darrell L	Troop D, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC
Omdahl, Derold L	Troop D, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC
Rhodes, Charles A	Btry B, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty
Smith, Vernal J	Hq & Hq Btry, 154th FA Gp
Stetzner, Carl J	Btry B, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty
Stockwell, William A, Jr	Hq & Hq Btry, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty
Yeager, William J	Aviation Co, 163d AC



# MONTANA MILITARY ACADEMY

## ROSTER OF 60-61 CLASS #4

Aspenlieder, Lloyd J	Hq & Hq Trp, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC
Battershell, Arthur J	Sep Plt, 1049th Engr Co (C)
Brown, James O	3669th Ord Co (DS)
Cornelius, Don E	Btry B, 2d How Bn, 190th Arty
Deaton, Vernon W	Trp A, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC
DeTienne, Mearl M	Hq & Hq Trp, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC
Foley, Gordon D	Trp A, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC
Gilbow, Delbert W	Trp D, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC
Holshue, Donald J	3669th Ord Co (DS)
Horning, Normal L	Trp A, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC
Kruse, Clifford D	Avn Co, 163d AC
Johnson, Edwin C	3669th Ord Co (DS)
Kurzenbaum, Gerald J	Svc Btry, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty
Meissner, Paul G	Trp A, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC
Ohs, Gerald D	Trp D, 1st Recon Sq, 163d AC
Schutty, Charles W	Btry C, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty
Sol, Joel R	1049th Engr Co (C) (-)
Stone, Malcolm E	How Btry, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC
Taulman, Darryl J	Btry B, 1st How Bn, 190th Arty
Tierney, Henry J	Trp F, 2d Recon Sq, 163d AC
Williams, Byron A	State Hq & Hq Det, Mont ARNG

## TROPHIES AND AWARDS

### I. THE EISENHOWER TROPHY

A. General--The Eisenhower Trophy is named for General of the Army Dwight D. Eisenhower, former Chief of Staff of the United States Army, who consented to a request by the Chief, National Guard Bureau, that his name be used in connection with a trophy to be awarded after the end of each calendar year to the most outstanding company-size unit of the National Guard in each State and Territory.

B. Award--This trophy will be in the form of an urn. It will be presented to the winning unit at a suitable ceremony during the field training period. The name of the winning unit will be engraved on the urn, which will remain in the custody of the unit during the current year. Thereafter it will be replaced with a smaller replica to remain in the permanent possession of the unit.

C. Selection of Winning Unit--The winning unit will be selected within each State by a board composed of:

- a. The Adjutant General.
- b. The Senior federally recognized tactical Army Commander.
- c. The Senior Army Advisor.

D. Rules Governing the Award--The board will consider only such units as have accomplished all of the following:

- 1) Strength (all fractions of personnel to be counted as a whole).

- a. All units (including detachments) which have maintained 90 percent of the officers and warrant officers authorized by the National Guard Bureau throughout the calendar year.

- b. All company and battery sized units which have attained 50 percent of the enlisted personnel authorized by the reduced column of the applicable TOE.

- c. All detachments or units authorized less than 50 enlisted personnel under the full TOE which attain 90 percent of the enlisted personnel shown in the reduced strength column thereof.

- 2) Units which have thereafter maintained during the calendar year an average aggregate attendance of officers and enlisted personnel of 90 percent of the actual strength of both armory and field training.

- 3) Units which have achieved an adjectival training index rating of EXCELLENT or higher on Army National Guard Training Evaluation Report.

4) Received a rating of excellent or superior on Annual General Inspection.

Units receiving the Eisenhower Trophy are as follows:

For Calendar Year 1958, Awarded Field Training 1959: SERVICE BATTERY, 2D HOWITZER BATTALION, 190TH ARTILLERY, KALISPELL, MONTANA, Commanded by Lt. James A. Root.

For Calendar Year 1959, Awarded Field Training 1960: HEADQUARTERS TROOP, 163D ARMORED CAVALRY, BOZEMAN, MONTANA, Commanded by Captain Kenneth B. Card.

## II. THE S. H. MITCHELL TROPHY

A. General--The S. H. Mitchell Trophy, is named for the Adjutant General Major General S. H. Mitchell.

B. Award--This trophy is in the form of an urn. It is presented at field training each year.

C. Selection of Winning Unit--The S. H. Mitchell trophy is awarded on the basis of statistical information on recruiting.

D. Rules Governing the Award--The unit accomplishing the highest gain in strength and drill attendance for the annual period 1 June to 31 May.

Winners of the S. H. Mitchell Trophy:

1959: No award was awarded.

1960: Howitzer Battery, 1st Reconnaissance Squadron, Plentywood, Montana, Commanded by Captain Marshall J. Marsh.

## III. THE DAV CUP

A. General--The DAV Cup is so named for the Disabled Veterans Organization of Helena, Montana.

B. Award--The DAV Cup is in the form of an urn. It is presented to the winning unit at field training each year. The name of the winning unit is engraved on the urn.

C. Selection of Winning Unit--Selection of the winning unit is made from the reports by the Regular Army Inspection teams during field training. The award is for the outstanding unit in participation, training, and achievement. (USCONARC Form 914)

Winners of the DAV Cup are as follows:

ANACDUTRA 1959: 143d Ordnance Company, Helena, Montana, Commanded by Captain Phillip L. Kincheloe.

ANACDUTRA 1960: Aviation Company, 163d Armored Cavalry, Helena, Montana, Commanded by Major James F. Barfknecht.

## STATE EMERGENCIES REQUIRING MOBILIZATION OF THE NATIONAL GUARD

On April 16, 1959, the Commander-in-Chief, Governor Aronson, called for mobilization of certain units of the Montana Army National Guard for the purpose of suppressing an uprising of convicts within the Montana State Prison.

The Adjutant General immediately dispatched units of the 1st How Bn, and 154th FA Group from Deer Lodge, Anaconda, and Missoula, to the scene to take appropriate action.

A situation developed when inmates seized rifles and ammunition from the prison guards inside the cell blocks. They gained control by taking all the guard personnel within the prison, including the warden and deputy warden, as hostages. All the participating convicts were armed with knives, clubs and other weapons.

In the initial phase, the deputy warden was shot and killed and one of the guards severely wounded. Shortly thereafter, the warden was able to escape and join our forces.

An operational plan for entering the prison was made, and security forces employed outside the prison.

As the situation developed, we eventually received intelligence from the inside which justified the assault of the area defended by the rioting convicts.

This operation was successfully launched with an assaulting force of about thirty-five men and officers, supported by members of the Highway Patrol and Prison Officials. The hostages were released without harm immediately and control gained of cell block. After securing this area we assaulted the tower where the convicts armed with rifles and make-shift incendiary grenades were fortified up.

Attacking this area with rockets, automatic rifles and tear gas, we were successful in capturing the convicts with exception of the two leaders who destroyed themselves by committing suicide when it became obvious they could resist no longer. On completion of this phase we left a detail of twenty-five men and officers who assisted the warden in searching the premises and restoring order.

We suffered one casualty, Lt. Pulliam of Missoula, who was severely wounded in the arm and leg when shot by one of the convicts.

The operation provided an excellent opportunity for the Governor, The Adjutant General, and Troop Commanders to evaluate the capabilities of Montana National Guard. The conduct of the men and officers reflected favorably the high level of training and ability to rapidly organize under emergency conditions.

The ability of Montana National Guard Troops to join the Highway Patrol and local police organizations to handle any emergency was

dramatically demonstrated. The successful conclusion of this unfortunate incident has done much to instill confidence and a greater sense of security, knowing that Montana National Guard stands ready and capable to serve at a moments notice in time of disaster.





